Canaan Valley National Wildlife Refuge





Common Dragonflies and Damselflies



The Canaan Valley NWR is cooperating with the West Virginia Division of Natural Resources, Natural Heritage Program to inventory dragonflies and damselflies in an effort to monitor wetlands in the State of West Virginia. Because these insects spend much of their life under water as a larvae and hunting and breeding in wetlands as adults, they can be good indicators of wetland quality and quantity. Describing dragonfly and damselfly species in Canaan Valley will create a baseline for future comparison and help monitor wetlands that the Refuge was established to protect.

As of September 2006, 40 species of dragonflies and damselflies have been documented from the refuge. This brochure contains photographs of some of the most common species found.



Eastern Red Damsel (Amphiagrion saucium)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Beall Tract - Blackwater River Site

Male



Female



Ebony Jewelwing (Calopteryx maculate)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond



Male



Female

Azure Bluet (Enallagma aspersum)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:



Male



Female

Hagen's Bluet (Enallagma hageni)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond



Eastern Forktail (Ischnura verticalis)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond Beall Tract - Blackwater River Site Beall Tract - Beall Farm Pond



Male



Female (Blue Form)

Southern Spreadwing

(Lestes disjunctus australis)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:



Male



Female

Slender Spreadwing (Lestes rectangularis)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:



Male



Female

Dragonflies



Shadow Darner (Aeshna umbrosa)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond





Common Green Darner (Anax junius)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond Beall Tract - Beall Farm Pond







Unicorn Clubtail (Arigomphus villosipes)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond Beall Tract - Blackwater River Site



Twin-spotted Spiketail (Cordulegastor maculate)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

North End - Off A Frame Road

Male



Female (ovipositing)



Dot-tailed Whiteface – (Leucorrhinia intacta)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Beall Tract - Beall Farm Pond

Male



Female



Common Whitetail (Libellula lydia)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:





Female



Twelve-spotted Skimmer (Libellula pulchella)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond Beall Tract - Blackwater River





Female

Blue Dasher (Pachydiplax longipennis)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Beall Tract - Beall Farm Pond





Female

White-faced Meadowhawk

(Sympetrum obtrusum)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Freeland Beaver Pond



Canaan Valley National Wildlife Refuge

Common Dragonflies and Damselflies

Damselflies

Common Name

Broad-winged Damsels Ebony Jewelwing

Ebony Jewelwing

Spreadwings

Common Spreadwing Southern Spreadwing Slender Spreadwing

Pond Damsels

Eastern Red Damselfly Aurora Damsel Azure Bluet Familiar Bluet Hagen's Bluet Fragile Forktail Eastern Forktail Sedge Sprite

Dragonflies

Darners

Shadow Darner Common Green Darner Comet Darner

Clubtails

Unicorn Clubtail Ashy Clubtail Dragonhunter

Scientific Name

Family Calopterygidae Calopteryx maculata

Family Lestidae Lestes disjunctus Lestes d.australis Lestes rectangularis

Family Coenagrionidae

Amphiagrion saucium Chromagrion conditum Enallagma aspersum Enallagma civile Enallagma hageni Ischnura posita Ischnura veritcalis Nehalennia irene

Family Aeshnidae

Aeshna umbrosa Anax junius Anax longipes

Family Gomphidae

Arigomphus villosipes Gomphus lividus Hagenius brevistylus

Dragonflies - Cont'd

Spiketails

Brown Spiketail

Delta-spotted Spiketail Twin-spotted Spiketail

Cruisers

Stream Cruiser

Emeralds

American Emerald Common Baskettail

Skimmers

Calico Pennant Eastern Pondhawk Hudsonian Whiteface Dot-tailed Whiteface Chalk-fronted Corporal Spangled Skimmer Common Whitetail Widow Skimmer Twelve-spotted Skimmer Painted Skimmer Blue Dasher White-faced Meadowhawk Ruby Meadowhawk Band-winged meadowhawk Autumn Meadowhawk **Black Saddlebags**

Family Cordulegastridae

Cordulegaster
bilineata/diastatops
Cordulegaster diastatops
Cordulegaster maculata

Family Macromiidae

Didymops transversa

Family Corduliidae

Cordulia shurtleffi Tetragoneuria (Epitheca) cynosure

Family Libellulidae

Celithemis elisa Erythemis simplicicollis Leucorrhinia hudsonica Leucorrhinia intacta Ladona julia Libellula cyanea Libellula lydia Libellula luctuosa Libellula pulchella Libellula semifasciata Pachydiplax longipennis Sympetrum obtrusum Sympetrum rubicundulum Sympetrum semicinctum Sympetrum vicinum Tramea lacerata

Autumn Meadowhawk (Sympetrum vicinum)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Beall Tract - Beall Farm Pond

Male



Female



Common Baskettail (Tetragoneuria cynosure)

Canaan Valley N.W.R. Location(s) to Date:

Beall Tract -**Blackwater River Site**



Female



Male





We would like to thank Mr. Glen Cobiere for the use of many of his photographs. More information about the photographs can be obtained at www.dragonhunter.net. We would also like to thank R.A. Behrstock for the use of the White-faced Meadowhawk image.

