



United States Department of the Interior

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

POST OFFICE BOX 1306

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. 87103

FILE

In Reply Refer To:
Region 2/BSS/CL-1-22

JAN 25 1989

MEMORANDUM

TO: All Refuge Managers, Region 2
Acting

FROM: Assistant Regional Director, Refuges and Wildlife, Region 2

SUBJECT: List of Refuge Purposes

Please review the attached list for your station. If you find discrepancies or needed changes, notify Linda Hagen of my staff no later than February 17, 1989, at 505-766-8044.

Attachment

JAN 31 1989



United States Department of the Interior

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240

DEC 23 1988

ADDRESS ONLY THE DIRECTOR,
FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

In Reply Refer To:
FWS/RF

Memorandum

To: Regional Directors, Regions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and

From: ASSISTANT
Director

Subject: General Accounting Office Compatibility Review

My memorandum of January 11, 1988, informed you of the General Accounting Office (GAO) review of the management of national wildlife refuges relating to compatibility with refuge purposes. As a part of the review process, GAO has been working with the Division of Refuges in preparing a list of refuge purposes.

Attached is a copy of the list of refuge purposes. This list is similar to Appendix B in the Draft Environmental Impact Statement on the Management of the National Wildlife Refuges, except that it contains the most recent information available. This list of purposes is being used by GAO for their review. Please send copies of this list to all refuge field stations for reference.

Note that all areas on this list are classified as national wildlife refuges. Wildlife management areas and waterfowl production areas are, by definition, national wildlife refuges.

If you believe corrections are needed in this document, please provide supporting information to Sean Furniss in the Division of Refuges, prior to ~~March~~ 1, 1989. The final environmental statement will contain the most current list of refuge purposes when it is published this coming year.

Also attached, for your information and use, is a list of source documents which were used in determining refugee purposes. Copies of both documents are available on disk if desired.

Attachments

RD _____
~~DRD~~ _____
 ADA _____
 AFF _____
 ARW *X* *mu/c* _____
 AVE _____
 ALE _____
 AWA _____
 AWR _____
 Cals _____
 Fils _____
 Acton _____
 CC *1-22* _____

Due: 3/1
7 Sw-1-12

Maurice Z. Plenor

REFUGES

JAN 6 '83

Key to List of Source Documents

F.R. Doc.	- Federal Register Document
Proc.	- Presidential Proclamation
Stat.	- Statute
EO	- Executive Order
MBCC ¹	- Migratory Bird Conservation Commission
PLO	- Public Land Order (issued by the Bureau of Land Management)
WO ²	- Wildlife Order (issued by the General Services Administration)
SO	- Secretarial Order (issued by the Secretary of the Interior)
Coor. Act. Agreem. ³	- Coordination Act Agreement

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | - Review of MBCC documents not yet complete. Review complete through Chincoteague NWR. |
| 2 | - Complete list of WO's not found and not available at GSA. Some WO's may be missing. |
| 3 | - Extent of existing agreements not known. Copies are not available for review in the Washington Office. |

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	12/17/56	F.R. Doc. 56-10374	Snake Creek NWR	?	ND	Designation of area
Yes	7/25/40	Proc. 2416	Old refuge names	New refuge names	USA	Changes refuge names to National Wildlife Refuges
Yes	5/12/86	100 Stat. 423	Kraft and Pickell Slough	Unnamed NWR	ND	Authorizes acquisition of lands
Yes	5/18/48	62 Stat. 238	Wildlife Management Areas	Various California Refuges	CA	Authorizes acquisition and maintenance of wildlife areas
Yes	8/27/54	68 Stat. 879	Central Valley Project	Various California Refuges	CA	Authorizes construction and maintenance of wildlife areas
Yes	11/6/58	EO 10787	Assorted irrigation projects	Various names		Transferred land from Agriculture to Interior
Yes	11/26/34	EO 6910	Unnamed tracts of land	Various refuges (i.e. Malheur, OR Islands)		Withdrawal of public lands for classification
Yes	3/23/37	EO 7583	Mud Lake MWR	Agassiz NWR	MN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/20/40	EO 8601	Mud Lake NWR	Agassiz NWR	MN	Enlarges refuge.
Yes	4/7/64	MBCC	Agassiz NWR	Agassiz NWR	MN	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Agassiz NWR	Agassiz NWR	MN	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	7/25/63	MBCC	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Justification for acquisition
Yes	5/18/65	MBCC	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/1/65	PLO 3899	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/7/67	MBCC	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/12/72	MBCC	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/20/72	86 Stat. 964	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Authorized water rights for the refuge
Yes	10/30/84	98 Stat. 2941	Alamosa NWR	Alamosa NWR	CO	Converts refuge to Russell Lake Waterfowl Management Area
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2389	Alaska Maritime NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating 11 other refuges
Yes	2/27/09	EO 1037	Bering Sea Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/27/09	EO 1039	Tuxedni Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/27/09	EO 1040	Saint Lazaria Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/27/09	EO 1044	Pribilof Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/2/09	EO 1049	Bogoslof Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/21/10	36 Stat. 327	Pribilof Island Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/11/12	EO 1458	Forrester Island Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/11/12	EO 1459	Hazy Islands Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/7/12	EO 1658	Chamisso Island Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/3/13	EO 1733	Aleutian Islands Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/11/16	EO 2442	Aleutian Islands Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Issues a land patent on Akutan Is.
Yes	5/31/20	41 Stat. 717	Pribilof Islands	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Jurisdiction clarification
Yes	9/20/24	EO 4076	none used (Aleutian Islands)	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	6/10/25	EO 4251	none used (Aleutian Islands)	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	11/23/28	EO 5000	Aleutian Islands Refuge	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	12/19/29	EO 5243	Aleutian Islands Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	4/7/30	EO 5318	Aleutian Islands Reservation	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	6/17/32	EO 5858	Semidi Islands Wild Life Refuge	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/20/43	PLO 198	Forrester Island NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Withdrawal for air-navigation site
Yes	8/7/48	PLO 484	Tuxedni NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Partial revocation of EO 9337
Yes	5/11/55	PLO 1147	Forrester Island NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Revokes PLO 198 reserving air space over refuge
Yes	9/14/55	PLO 1224	Aleutian Island NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Revokes un-numbered EO's of 01/04/01 & 12/09/03
Yes	10/30/58	PLO 1749	Simeonof NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/19/59	PLO 1949	Aleutian Islands NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Withdraws lands for Navy use
Yes	1/3/67	PLO 4140	Aleutian Islands NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Bering Sea NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Bogoslof NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Tuxedni NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Saint Lazaria NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Hazy Islands NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Forrester Island NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	Chamisso NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Simeonof NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5710	Alaska Marine Resources NWR	Alaska Maritime NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2385	Alaska Peninsula NWR	Alaska Peninsula NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/4/13	EO 1819	Anaho Island Reservation	Anaho Island NWR	NV	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/5/79	MBCC	Anahuac NWR	Anahuac NWR	TX	Enlarges refuge
Yes	11/13/80	MBCC	Anahuac NWR	Anahuac NWR	TX	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/24/64	MBCC	Ankeney Division	Ankeney NWR	OR	Justification for acquisition
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8110	Appert Lake MWR	Appert Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/31/37	EO 7784	Aransas MWR	Aransas NWR	TX	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/16/82	WO 149	Matagorda Island Air Force Range	Aransas NWR	TX	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	8/4/83	97 Stat. 368	Matagorda Island	Aransas NWR	TX	Agreement with State of Texas to manage Matagorda Island
Yes	8/15/67	MBCC	Ararahoe NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Justification for acquisition
Yes	5/12/70	MBCC	Arapaho NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/1/70	MBCC	Arapaho NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/1/71	MBCC	Arapaho NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/22/74	MBCC	Arapaho NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/14/74	MBCC	Arapaho NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/1/84	PLO 6531	Arapaho NWR	Arapaho NWR	CO	Withdraws 3,072 acres for refuge use for 40 years
Yes	12/6/60	PLO 2214	Arctic Natl. Wildlife Range	Arctic NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/11/65	PLO 3849	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	3/29/72	PLO 5182	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Withdrawal for utility and transportation corridor
Yes	9/14/73	PLO 5388	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Amends PLO's 5180, 5181, 5193, 5194 & 5251
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5711	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	2/29/80	Proc. 4729	William O. Douglas Arctic Wildlife Range	Arctic NWR	AK	Changed name of refuge
Yes	6/4/80	PLO 5729	William O. Douglas Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Changed name to William O. Douglas Arctic NWR
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2391	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating the Arctic Nat'l Wildlife Range
Yes	7/5/85	PLO 6607	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Partially revokes 4 PLO's; withdraws land for refuge use for 20 years
Yes	8/16/88	102 Stat. 981	Arctic NWR	Arctic NWR	AK	Approves PLO 6007 and restricts future conveyance of lands
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8147	Ardoch Lake MWR	Ardoch NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/4/35	EO 7168	Arrow-wood MWR	Arrowwood NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/14/55	F.R. Doc. 55-8513	Loxahatchee Natl. Wildlife Mgmt. Area	Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee NWR	FL	Designation of area
Yes	11/6/86	100 Stat. 3484	Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee NWR	Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee NWR	FL	Changed refuge name
Yes	10/26/84	98 Stat. 2776	Atchafalaya NWR	Atchafalaya NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge with management by State of Louisiana
Yes	11/7/86	100 Stat. 3502	Atchafalaya NWR	Atchafalaya NWR	LA	Modification of establishment act, changed authorization
Yes	6/6/38	EO 7907	Back Bay MWR	Back Bay NWR	VA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/19/50	64 Stat. 465	Princess Anne Co.	Back Bay NWR	VA	Grants an easement for a road through the refuge
Yes	7/25/80	94 Stat. 957	Back Bay NWR	Back Bay NWR	NC/VA	Vehicle access for residents
Yes	11/4/83	97 Stat. 955	none	Back Bay NWR	NC	Authorizes the issuance of additional vehicle permits
Yes	1/29/32	EO 5783	Bamforth Lake MBR	Bamforth NWR	WY	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	12/29/80	95 Stat. 1709	Bandon Marsh NWR	Bandon Marsh NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/23/65	MBCC	Basket Slough Division	Baskett Slough NWR	OR	Justification for acquisition
Yes	11/10/86	100 Stat. 3590	Bayou Savage Urban NWR	Bayou Savage Urban NWR	LA	Authorizes establishment of refuge
Yes	5/9/68	PLO 4415	Bear Lake NWR	Bear Lake NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/23/68	PLO 4545	Bear Lake NWR	Bear Lake NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/23/78	MBCC	Bear Lake NWR	Bear Lake NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/23/28	45 Stat. 448	Bear River Migratory-Bird Refuge	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	UT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/23/28	EO 4939	Bear River MBR	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	UT	Withdraws land for possible refuge use
Yes	2/9/29	EO 5041	Bear River MBR	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	UT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/24/40	EO 8550	Bear River MBR	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	UT	Modifies EO 3271 to permit land exchanges
Yes	10/7/54	PLO 1018	Bear River MBR	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	UT	Partial revocation of EO's 3271, 4234, 4939 & 5041
Yes	5/11/43	PLO 121	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge	UT	Partial revocation of EO 4939
Yes	1/4/46	PLO 309	Naknek River public lands	Becharof NWR	AK	Reservation of dock site
Yes	8/10/65	PLO 3784	none used	Becharof NWR	AK	Amends PLO 309
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2385	Becharof NWR	Becharof NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/21/29	EO 5228	Benton Lake Bird Refuge	Benton Lake NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/11/58	MBCC	Benton Lake NWR	Benton Lake NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	11/2/61	PLO 2535	none used	Benton Lake NWR	MT	Revokes certain reservoir site reserves
Yes	10/7/81	MBCC	Big Boggy NWR	Big Boggy NWR	TX	Justification for acquisition
Yes	8/2/15	EO 2230	Big Lake Reservation	Big Lake NWR	AR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/31/18	EO 2872	Big Lake Reservation	Big Lake NWR	AR	Reduces acreage
Yes	2/23/24	EO 3964	Big Lake Reservation	Big Lake NWR	AR	Modifies refuge boundaries
Yes	11/11/31	EO 5747	Big Lake Reservation	Big Lake NWR	AR	Modifies refuge boundaries
Yes	11/17/38	EO 8008	Big Lake MBR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Changes name; enlarges refuge
Yes	3/25/41	MBCC	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/10/43	MBCC	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Lease of lands
Yes	5/22/53	MBCC	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	11/30/54	MBCC	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Lease of lands
No	6/18/58	MBCC	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/26/60	PLO 2196	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Adds land to refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Big Lake NWR	Big Lake NWR	AR	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/8/37	EO 7723	Various tracts	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Withdraws lands for classification
Yes	10/8/37	EO 7724	Bitter Lake MWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/30/46	PLO 326	Bitter Lake NWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	3/17/55	PLO 1098	Bitter Lake NWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/1/68	PLO 4397	Bitter Lake NWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Bitter Lake NWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	1/22/74	MBCC	Bitter Lake NWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Enlarges refuge
No	8/00/35	MBCC	Bitter Lake NWR	Bitter Lake NWR	NM	Justification for acquisition
Yes	1/28/38	EO 7801	Black Coulee MWR	Black Coulee NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/17/14	EO 1993	Blackbeard Island Reservation	Blackbeard Island NWR	GA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/23/15	EO 2203	Blackbeard Island Reservation	Blackbeard Island NWR	GA	Revokes EO 1993 which established the refuge
Yes	2/15/24	EO 3957	Blackbird Island Reservation	Blackbeard Island NWR	GA	Revokes EO 2203; restores EO 1993; reestablishes the refuge
Yes	9/20/26	EO 4512	Blackbeard Island	Blackbeard Island NWR	GA	Transfers island to Dept. of Agric. and establishes refuge purposes
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	Blackbeard Island NWR	Blackbeard Island NWR	GA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	3/20/84	MBCC	Blackwater NWR	Blackwater NWR	MD	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/5/85	MBCC	Blackwater NWR	Blackwater NWR	MD	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/7/73	WO 103	Block Island North Light Station	Block Island NWR	RI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/28/80	94 Stat. 603	Bogue Chitto NWR	Bogue Chitto NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/19/85	99 Stat. 1327	Bogue Chitto NWR	Bogue Chitto NWR	LA	Modification of establishment act
Yes	1/14/36	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Justification for acquisition
Yes	1/12/37	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/22/37	EO 7643	Bombay Hook MWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/14/38	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/24/39	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	3/25/41	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/17/43	PLO 160	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/13/61	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/17/63	WO 68	Dover Small Arms Range Annex	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/27/68	MBCC	Bombay Hook NWR	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/7/83	WO 153	Dover Survival Training Annex	Bombay Hook NWR	DE	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/9/80	94 Stat. 483	Bon Secour NWR	Bon Secour NWR	AL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/9/84	98 Stat. 321	Bon Secour NWR	Bon Secour NWR	AL	Authorizes selection of additional lands
Yes	12/19/85	99 Stat. 1327	Bon Secour NWR	Bon Secour NWR	AL	Modification of establishment act
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8112	Bone Hill Creek MWR	Bone Hill NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/22/39	EO 8289	Bosque Del Apache NWR	Bosque Del Apache NWR	NM	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Bosque del Apache NWR	Bosque del Apache NWR	NM	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/14/36	EO 7295	Lake Bowdoin MWR	Bowdoin NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/12/40	EO 8592	Bowdoin NWR	Bowdoin NWR	MT	Changed name; added lands.
Yes	12/30/46	PLO 336	Bowdoin NWR	Bowdoin NWR	MT	Excludes certain lands from refuge
Yes	2/7/72	PLO 5162	Bowdoin NWR	Bowdoin NWR	MT	Partial Revocation of Reclamation Withdrawals

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	8/24/65	MBCC	Brazoria NWR	Brazoria NWR	TX	Justification for acquisition
Yes	3/10/70	MBCC	Brazoria NWR	Brazoria NWR	TX	Enlarges refuge
Yes	11/9/71	MBCC	Brazoria NWR	Brazoria NWR	TX	Enlarges refuge
Yes	3/28/72	MBCC	Brazoria NWR	Brazoria NWR	TX	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/12/72	MBCC	Brazoria NWR	Brazoria NWR	TX	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/4/04	EO unnumbered	Breton Island Reservation	Breton NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/11/05	EO 369 A	Breton Island Reservation	Breton NWR	LA	Enlargement of refuge
Yes	10/4/38	EO 7983	Breton Bird Refuge	Breton NWR	LA	Revokes the EO's of 1904 & 1905; establishes Breton refuge.
Yes	9/29/66	PLO 4100	Breton NWR	Breton NWR	LA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Breton NWR	Breton NWR	LA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	8/20/63	MBCC	Browns Park NWR	Browns Park NWR	CO	Justification for acquisition
Yes	2/6/68	MBCC	Browns Park NWR	Browns Park NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/11/70	PLO 4973	Browns Park NWR	Browns Park NWR	CO	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8148	Brumba MWR	Brumba NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/7/81	WO 147	Buck Island Light Station	Buck Island NWR	VI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8113	Buffalo Lake MWR	Buffalo Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/17/59	SO 2843	Buffalo Lakes NWR	Buffalo Lake NWR	TX	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	2/15/64	SO 2843 Amdt 1	Buffalo Lake NWR	Buffalo Lake NWR	TX	Changed name; placed under FWS administration
Yes	3/4/80	MBCC	Butte Sink WMA	Butte Sink WMA	CA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	1/25/39	EO 8038	Cabeza Prieta Game Range	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/18/40	EO 8598	Cabeza Prieta Game Range	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Reserved lands for administrative site
Yes	9/5/41	EO 8892	Cabeza Prieta NWR	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Withdraws land for military use
Yes	11/6/42	PLO 56	Cabeza Prieta Game Range	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	8/24/62	76 Stat. 399	Cabeza Prieta Game Range	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Withdrawal and reservation for defense purposes
Yes	4/14/69	PLO 4617	Cabeza Prieta NWR	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Partial revocation of EO 8598
Yes	3/21/75	PLO 5493	Cabeza Prieta Game Range	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Transfers jurisdiction to FWS
Yes	6/23/75	PLO 5502	Cabeza Prieta Game Range	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Amendment and correction of PLO 5493
Yes	4/25/78	PLO 5636	Cabeza Prieta NWR	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Clarification of administration of refuge
Yes	11/6/84	100 Stat. 3457	Cabeza Prieta NWR	Cabeza Prieta NWR	AZ	Withdrawals for military purposes with special wildlife rules
Yes	6/29/74	WO 119	Caribbean Bureau Foreign Broadcast Service	Cabo Rojo NWR	PR	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	4/22/86	MBCC	Cache River NWR	Cache River NWR	AR	Justification for acquisition
Yes	9/15/20	EO 3299	Caloosahatchee Reservation	Caloosahatchee NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/8/37	EO 7720	Camas MWR	Camas NWR	ID	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/18/65	MBCC	Camas NWR	Camas NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8114	Camp Lake MWR	Camp Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8115	Canfield Lake MWR	Canfield Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/25/60	MBCC	Canfield Lake NWR	Canfield Lake NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/19/38	EO 7957	Cape Meares MBR	Cape Meares NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/13/36	EO 7316	Cape Romain MBR	Cape Romain NWR	SC	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Cape Romain NWR	Cape Romain NWR	SC	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	3/17/39	EO 8067	Carolina Sandhills Wildlife Refuge	Carolina Sandhills NWR	SC	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/10/64	MBCC	Carolina Sandhills NWR	Carolina Sandhills NWR	SC	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/3/55	MBCC	Catahoula NWR	Catahoula NWR	LA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	3/14/78	MBCC	Catahoula NWR	Catahoula NWR	LA	Easement acquisition
Yes	6/13/61	MBCC	Cedar Island NWR	Cedar Island NWR	NC	Justification for acquisition
Yes	7/16/29	EO 5158	Cedar Keys Bird Refuge	Cedar Keys NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/6/36	EO 7484	Cedar Keys Bird Refuge	Cedar Keys NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/7/72	86 Stat. 505	Cedar Keys NWR	Cedar Keys NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	12/11/36	EO 7509	Fort Peck Game Range	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/10/43	PLO 137	Fort Peck Game Range	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	10/10/44	PLO 248	Fort Peck Reservation	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Transfers jurisdiction for certain lands to Interior
Yes	12/12/33	EO 6491	Various lands	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Withdrawal for water project
Yes	4/13/42	EO 9132	Fort Peck Dam and Reservoir	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Withdraws lands for a dam and for military use
Yes	4/15/44	PLO 224	Fort Peck public lands	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Revokes PLO 137 which established an aerial gunnery range

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	7/25/52	PLO 858	Fort Peck Reservation	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Modification of withdrawal of lands on Fort Peck Reservation
Yes	11/17/59	SO 2843	Fort Peck Game Range	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/13/60	PLO 2158	Fort Peck Dam and Reservoir	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Partial revocation of EO 6707 and 9132
Yes	2/25/63	PLO 2951	Charles M. Russell NW Range	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Changes name
Yes	3/16/64	PLO 3349	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Revokes stock driveway withdrawals
Yes	3/31/65	PLO 3583	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Partly revoking PLO 3349 and stock driveway 13
Yes	4/7/65	PLO 3370	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Partly revoking Public Water Reserves 62 and 145
Yes	3/25/69	PLO 4588	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	4/25/75	PLO 5498	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Transfers jurisdiction to BLM
Yes	5/23/75	PLO 5500	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Corrects PLO 5498
Yes	4/25/78	PLO 5635	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Revokes PLO 5498; lands placed under FWS jurisdiction
Yes	2/4/82	PLO 6110	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Partial revocation of public water reserve
Yes	2/25/82	PLO 6180	Charles M. Russell NWR	Charles M. Russell NWR	MT	Partial revocation of public water reserve
Yes	8/28/08	EO 932	Chase Lake Reservation	Chase Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/21/56	MBCC	Chase Lake NWR	Chase Lake NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/14/57	MBCC	Chase Lake NWR	Chase Lake NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/10/57	MBCC	Chase Lake NWR	Chase Lake NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Chase Lake NWR	Chase Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	5/9/72	MBCC	Chassahowitzka NWR	Chassahowitzka NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/12/72	MBCC	Chassahowitzka NWR	Chassahowitzka NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/15/43	PLO 140	Chassahowitzka NWR	Chassahowitzka NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Chassahowitzka NWR	Chassahowitzka NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	5/25/60	MBCC	Chautauqua NWR	Chautauqua NWR	IL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/23/36	EO 7524	Chautauqua MWR	Chautauqua NWR	IL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/14/85	MBCC	Chickasaw NWR	Chickasaw NWR	TN	Justification for acquisition
Yes	6/16/87	MBCC	Chickasaw NWR	Chickasaw NWR	TN	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/15/87	MBCC	Chickasaw NWR	Chickasaw NWR	TN	Enlarges refuge
Yes	3/25/41	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	VA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	10/31/45	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/2/46	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/12/47	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	3/1/51	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/24/52	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/17/57	71 Stat. 175	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	VA	Authorizes bridge, road and public facilities.
Yes	3/11/58	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/18/58	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/21/65	79 Stat. 826	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Refuge lands in the seashore to be managed as refuge
Yes	2/15/83	MBCC	Chincoteague NWR	Chincoteague NWR	MD/VA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/21/64	PLO 3224	Cibola NWR	Cibola NWR	AZ	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/17/84	PLO 6556	Cibola NWR	Cibola NWR	AZ	Adds lands to refuge for 20 years
Yes	4/11/11	EO 1332	Clear Lake Reservation	Clear Lake NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/13/12	EO 1464	Clear Lake Reservation	Clear Lake NWR	CA	Reduces acreage
Yes	1/29/63	PLO 2894	Clear Lake NWR	Clear Lake NWR	CA	Removes land from refuge
Yes	9/2/64	78 Stat. 850	Clear Lake NWR	Clear Lake NWR	CA	Stabilized ownership; dedicated lands; directs management
Yes	2/25/09	EO 1032	Cold Springs Reservation	Cold Springs NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/25/11	EO 1439	Cold Springs Reservation	Cold Springs NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/19/40	EO 8380	Cold Springs NWR	Cold Springs NWR	OR	Changed name; added lands
Yes	3/4/55	PLO 1083	Cold Springs NWR	Cold Springs NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/27/43	MBCC	Columbia NWR	Columbia NWR	WA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	9/6/44	PLO 243	Columbia NWR	Columbia NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/13/55	PLO 1213	Columbia NWR	Columbia NWR	WA	Revokes PLO 164 which withdrew land for a gunnery and bombing range
Yes	12/12/58	PLO 1766	Columbia NWR	Columbia NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/1/63	PLO 3062	Columbia NWR	Columbia NWR	WA	Permits the granting of a highway right-of-way
Yes	11/27/70	PLO 4954	Columbia NWR	Columbia NWR	WA	Withdrawal of lands for addition to refuge

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Yes	8/10/64	MBCC	Conboy Lake NWR	Conboy Lake NWR	WA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	10/23/07	EO 704	Copalis Rock Reservation	Copalis NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Washington Islands	Copalis NWR	WA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8149	Cottonwood Lake MWR	Cottonwood NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/5/47	61 Stat. 770	Crab Orchard Creek Project	Crab Orchard NWR	IL	Transfers land to Interior for administration
Yes	6/15/68	82 Stat. 177	Crab Orchard NWR	Crab Orchard NWR	IL	Adjustment of legislative jurisdiction
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Crab Orchard NWR	Crab Orchard NWR	IL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	11/8/78	92 Stat. 3114	Crab Orchard NWR	Crab Orchard NWR	IL	Refuge revenue subject to the Refuge Revenue Sharing Act
Yes	11/17/86	100 Stat. 4257	Crab Orchard NWR	Crab Orchard NWR	IL	Authorizes and directs sale of surplus water
Yes	10/25/41	EO 8924	Creedman Coulee NWR	Creedman Coulee NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/16/31	EO 5579	Crescent Lake Wild Life Refuge	Crescent Lake NWR	NE	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/12/35	EO 7183	Crescent Lake Wildlife Refuge	Crescent Lake NWR	NE	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	12/27/68	PLO 4560	Cross Creeks NWR	Cross Creeks NWR	TN	Reserves rights and uses to both FWS and Corps of Engineers
Yes	2/27/09	EO 1042	Culebra Reservation	Culebra NWR	PR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/2/83	MBCC	Currituck NWR	Currituck NWR	NC	Justification for acquisition
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8117	Dakota Lake MWR	Dakota Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/25/09	EO 1032	Deer Flat Bird Reservation	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/21/15	EO 2178	Deer Flat Reservation	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	9/13/23	EO 3904	Deer Flat Reservation	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	6/6/28	EO 4904	Deer Flat Reservation	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	7/12/37	EO 7655	Deer Flat MWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Establishment of refuge; revoked EO 1032
Yes	8/17/37	EO 7691	Snake River MWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/26/55	PLO 1060	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/21/55	PLO 1239	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Partial revocation of EO 7655
Yes	3/12/58	PLO 1597	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Adds land to refuge
Yes	4/8/63	PLO 3016	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Adds lands to refuge
Yes	4/26/63	PLO 3047	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Removes land from refuge
Yes	6/4/63	PLO 3098	none used	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Corrects PLO 3016
Yes	6/28/63	PLO 3110	Snake River NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Abolished Snake River NWR; transferred lands to Deer Flat NWR
Yes	7/31/63	PLO 3168	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	OR	Adds lands to refuge
Yes	6/3/65	PLO 3661	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	2/12/68	PLO 4366	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/28/68	PLO 4425	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/29/87	101 Stat. 1450	Deer Flat NWR	Deer Flat NWR	ID	Agreement to conduct studies
Yes	2/27/62	MBCC	Delevan NWR	Delevan NWR	CA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	11/19/35	EO 7229	Delta MWR	Delta NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/5/36	EO 7383	Delta MWR	Delta NWR	LA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/19/37	EO 7538	Delta MWR	Delta NWR	LA	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	8/16/40	EO 8517	Delta NWR	Delta NWR	LA	Changed name; added lands
Yes	8/22/35	EO 7154-A	Des Lacs MWR	Des Lacs NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/19/12	EO 1669	Desecheo Island Reservation	Desecheo NWR	PR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/16/37	Proc. 2241	Desecheo Island Reservation	Desecheo NWR	PR	Revokes refuge
Yes	10/4/77	WO 133	Desecheo Island	Desecheo NWR	PR	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/20/36	EO 7373	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/29/40	EO 8578	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	11/27/41	EO 8954	Grazing District No. 5	Desert NWR	NV	Withdraws land for military use
Yes	1/12/42	EO 9019	Grazing District No. 5	Desert NWR	NV	Modification of EO 8578; reservation for aerial range
Yes	11/12/42	PLO 58	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	2/10/43	PLO 89	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	8/4/43	PLO 156	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/17/43	PLO 168	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Withdrawal of public lands for airport purposes
Yes	3/2/49	PLO 570	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	5/24/57	PLO 1424	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Partial revocation of EO 7373, reduces refuge
Yes	6/7/61	PLO 2399	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Partial revocation of EO 8954 which withdrew lands for military use

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Yes	2/16/62	PLO 2613	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Amends orders withdrawing lands for military purposes
Yes	2/11/63	PLO 2936	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Partial Revocation of EO 8954
Yes	3/13/64	PLO 3348	Desert Game Range	Desert NWR	NV	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	8/26/66	PLO 4079	Desert National Wildlife Range	Desert NWR	NV	Revocation of EO 7373 and PLO 156
Yes	10/17/84	98 Stat. 2261	Groom Mountain addition to Nellis AFB	Desert NWR	NV	Withdraws lands for use as a training area
Yes	11/6/84	100 Stat. 3457	Desert NWR	Desert NWR	NV	Withdrawals for military purposes with special wildlife rules
Yes	1/20/15	EO 2123	Dungeness Spit Reservation	Dungeness NWR	WA	Establishes the refuge, but does not revoke military and lighthouse use
Yes	8/13/23	EO 3893	New Dungeness Harbor	Dungeness NWR	WA	Places lands reserved for military purposes under control of Interior
Yes	11/20/24	EO 4104	New Dungeness Harbor	Dungeness NWR	WA	Places tracts under Navy control
Yes	3/21/39	EO 8072	none	Dungeness NWR	WA	Withdraws lands for naval aviation purposes
Yes	8/16/40	EO 8518	Dungeness Spit Reservation	Dungeness NWR	WA	Modified EO 2123 to permit Navy control of lands
Yes	2/9/55	PLO 1068	Dungeness NWR	Dungeness NWR	WA	Revokes EO's 8072 and 8518 returning control to the refuge
Yes	6/27/62	MBCC	Eastern Neck NWR	Eastern Neck NWR	MD	Justification for acquisition
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Brigantine NWR	Edwin B. Forsythe NWR	NJ	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	5/22/84	98 Stat. 207	Brigantine NWR	Edwin B. Forsythe NWR	NJ	Changed refuge name
Yes	5/22/84	98 Stat. 207	Barneget NWR	Edwin B. Forsythe NWR	NJ	Changed refuge name
Yes	5/22/84	98 Stat. 207	Edwin B. Forsythe NWR	Edwin B. Forsythe NWR	NJ	Created refuge from two other refuges
Yes	7/10/74	88 Stat. 295	Egmont Key NWR	Egmont Key NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/11/58	MBCC	Erie NWR	Erie NWR	PA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	10/6/64	Coor. Act Agreem.	Eufaula NWR	Eufaula NWR	AL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/22/31	EO 5606	Fallon Wild-Life Refuge	Fallon NWR	NV	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/27/09	EO 1043	Farallon Reservation	Farallon NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/23/69	PLO 4671	Farallon NWR	Farallon NWR	CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/26/74	88 Stat. 1744	Farallon NWR	Farallon NWR	CA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/22/70	84 Stat. 1095	No name used	Featherstone NWR	VA	Authorizes acquisition of land
Yes	8/12/59	PLO 1942	Fish Springs NWR	Fish Springs NWR	UT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/15/61	PLO 2563	Fish Springs NWR	Fish Springs NWR	UT	Adds land to refuge
Yes	2/9/73	WO 99	Fisherman's Island	Fisherman's Island NWR	VA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	10/23/07	EO 703	Flattery Rocks Reservation	Flattery Rocks NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Washington Islands	Flattery Rocks NWR	WA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	11/7/86	100 Stat. 3527	Olympic National Park	Flattery Rocks NWR	WA	Transferred refuge to park
Yes	12/31/87	101 Stat. 1550	Flattery Rocks NWR	Flattery Rocks NWR	WA	Refuge to be administered by FWS; coop. agreement with NPS
Yes	10/27/65	79 Stat. 1079	John Redmond Dam	Flint Hills NWR	KS	Authorizes establishment of refuge
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8119	Florence Lake MWR	Florence Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/11/12	EO 1461	Niobrara Reservation	Fort Niobrara NWR	NE	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/14/12	EO 1642	Niobrara Reservation	Fort Niobrara NWR	NE	Redescription/enlargement of refuge
Yes	3/31/20	EO 3256	Niobrara Reservation	Fort Niobrara NWR	NE	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/21/36	EO 7301	Niobrara Reservation	Fort Niobrara NWR	NE	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	3/25/65	PLO 3567	none used	Fort Niobrara NWR	NE	Partial revocation of reclamation withdrawal
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	Fort Niobrara NWR	Fort Niobrara NWR	NB	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	9/28/73	WO 111	Franklin Island Light Station	Franklin Island NWR	ME	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/23/78	MBCC	Grasslands NWR	Grasslands WMA	CA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	1/9/13	EO 1678	Gravel Island Reservation	Gravel Island NWR	WI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Gravel Island NWR	Gravel Island NWR	WI	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	8/19/88	102 Stat. 1041	Grays Harbor NWR	Grays Harbor NWR	WA	Authorizes establishment of refuge
Yes	6/15/65	MBCC	Grays Lake NWR	Grays Lake NWR	ID	Justification for acquisition
Yes	4/10/69	PLO 4596	Grays Lake NWR	Grays Lake NWR	ID	Withdrawal for refuge administrative site
Yes	10/9/72	86 Stat. 793	Great Dismal Swamp	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	NC/VA	Authorizes feasibility study for protection and preservation
Yes	8/30/74	88 Stat. 801	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	VA/NC	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/26/78	92 Stat. 341	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	NJ	Extends acquisition authority
Yes	6/28/80	94 Stat. 595	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	NC/VA	Extension of acquisition authority
Yes	6/28/80	94 Stat. 608	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	VA	Extension of acquisition authority
Yes	9/12/83	WO 151	Dismal Swamp Canal	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	VI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/25/84	98 Stat. 270	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	Great Dismal Swamp NWR	NC/VA	Modification of establishment act

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Yes	9/28/68	82 Stat. 883	Great Swamp NWR	Great Swamp NWR	NJ	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/21/86	100 Stat. 1891	Great Swamp NWR	Great Swamp NWR	NJ	Requires evaluation of hazardous dumpsites
Yes	6/20/62	PLO 2711	Great White Heron NWR	Great White Heron NWR	FL	Partial Revocation of EO 7993
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	Great White Heron NWR	Great White Heron NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	6/30/82	96 Stat. 141	Great White Heron NWR	Great White Heron NWR	FL	Modification of wilderness designation
Yes	12/8/24	EO 4109	All Florida islands	Great White Heron NWR (in part)	FL	Withdraws islands from settlement/entry
Yes	2/5/35	EO 6964	Various lands in 12 States	Great White Heron NWR (in part)	FL	Withdraws lands for classification
Yes	10/27/38	EO 7993	Great White Heron Refuge	Great White Heron NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/21/12	EO 1487	Green Bay Reservation	Green Bay NWR	WI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Green Bay NWR	Green Bay NWR	WI	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	11/6/69	PLO 4742	Grulla NWR	Grulla NWR	NM	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/9/46	PLO 314	Hagerman NWR	Hagerman NWR	TX	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/31/42	EO 9292	Hallstone NWR	Hallstone NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8120	Half-way MWR	Half-way Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/19/42	EO 9167	Halfbreed Lake NWR	Halfbreed Lake NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/31/62	WO 63	Harris Neck Air Field	Harris Neck NWR	GA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	9/6/35	EO 7178	Hart Mountain Game Range	Hart Mountain NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/21/36	EO 7522	Hart Mountain Game Range	Hart Mountain NWR	OR	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	12/21/36	EO 7523	Hart Mountain Antelope Refuge	Hart Mountain NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/23/38	EO 7895	Hart Mountain Antelope Refuge	Hart Mountain NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/10/63	MBCC	Haichie NWR	Haichie NWR	TN	Justification for acquisition
Yes	1/22/41	EO 8647	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ/CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/16/47	PLO 409	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ	Partial revocation of PLO 126; restores lands withdrawn by military
Yes	2/11/49	PLO 559	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ/CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/4/63	PLO 3099	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	CA	Removes land from refuge
Yes	1/8/65	PLO 3522	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	1/18/65	PLO 3527	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ	Amends PLO 3522
Yes	7/6/65	PLO 3720	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	CA	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	3/4/68	PLO 4374	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	CA	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	5/20/68	PLO 4417	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ/CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/28/68	PLO 4430	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	CA	Reduces refuge
Yes	9/30/68	PLO 4533	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/1/69	PLO 4703	Havasas Lake NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ/CA	Changes name of refuge
Yes	12/6/72	PLO 5312	Havasas NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ	Grants a right-of-way for a public road
Yes	10/1/81	PLO 6044	Havasas NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ	Adds lands; partially revokes reclamation withdrawal
Yes	3/11/82	PLO 6212	Havasas NWR	Havasas NWR	AZ	Correction of PLO 6044
Yes	2/3/09	EO 1019	Hawaiian Islands Reservation	Hawaiian Islands NWR	HI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/20/36	EO 7299	Kure (Ocean) Island	Hawaiian Islands NWR	HI	Places island under Navy administration
Yes	11/17/52	EO 10413	Kure (Ocean) Island	Hawaiian Islands NWR	HI	Restores island to State of Hawaii
Yes	12/18/80	WO 141	French Frigate Shoals, Tern Island	Hawaiian Islands NWR	HI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	3/7/38	EO 7833	Hewitt Lake MWR	Hewitt Lake NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/17/59	SO 2843	Hewitt Lake NWR	Hewitt Lake NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8150	Hiddenwood Lake MWR	Hiddenwood NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8151	Hobart Lake MWR	Hobart Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/15/59	WO 52	Holla Bend Cutoff Project	Holla Bend NWR	AR	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	9/21/71	MBCC	Humboldt Bay NWR	Humboldt Bay NWR	CA	Justification for acquisition
Yes	6/28/80	94 Stat. 607	Humboldt Bay NWR	Humboldt Bay NWR	CA	Authorization for purchase of additional lands
Yes	10/10/05	EO 357 D	Huron Islands Reservation	Huron NWR	MI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/23/26	EO 4430	Various lands	Huron NWR (in part)	MI	Withdraws islands and lake boundaries
Yes	1/21/38	EO 7795	Huron MBR	Huron NWR	MI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Huron Islands NWR	Huron NWR	MI	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	6/15/78	WO 135	Huron Island Light Station	Huron NWR	MI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	9/12/83	WO 152	East Huron Island	Huron NWR	MI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8121	Hutchinson Lake MWR	Hutchinson Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	1/28/32	EO 5782	Hutton Lake MBR	Hutton Lake NWR	WY	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	2/14/41	EO 8685	Imperial NWR	Imperial NWR	AZ	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/10/63	PLO 3032	Imperial NWR	Imperial NWR	CA	Removes land from refuge
Yes	2/15/68	PLO 4367	Imperial NWR	Imperial NWR	AZ/CA	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	2/19/35	EO 6973	Unnamed tract	Innoko NWR	AK	Withdrawal for wildlife administrative site
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5696	Innoko NWR	Innoko NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2386	Innoko NWR	Innoko NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/10/57	MBCC	Oak Orchard NWR	Iroquois NWR	NY	Justification for acquisition
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Island Bay NWR	Island Bay NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/23/08	EO 958	Island Bay Reservation	Island Bay NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/6/60	PLO 2216	Izembek NWR	Izembek NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/19/62	PLO 2708	Izembek NWR	Izembek NWR	AK	Withdraws land for headquarters site
Yes	9/14/73	PLO 5388	Izembek NWR	Izembek NWR	AK	Amends PLO's 5180, 5181, 5193, 5194 & 5251
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2391	Izembek NWR	Izembek NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating the Izembek Range
Yes	9/4/35	EO 7170	Lower Souris MWR	J. Clark Saylor NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/27/38	EO 7799	Lower Souris MWR	J. Clark Saylor NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/14/52	PLO 817	Lower Souris NWR	J. Clark Saylor NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	3/12/82	PLO 6227	J. Clark Saylor NWR	J. Clark Saylor NWR	ND	Partial revocation of refuge enlargement
Yes	11/28/56	PLO 1367	Sanibel NWR	J. N. "Ding" Darling NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	J. N. "Ding" Darling NWR	J. N. "Ding" Darling NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	5/13/36	EO 7368	Jarvis, Baker & Howland Islands	Jarvis, Baker & Howland NWRs	Pac.Oc	Placed under Interior administration
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8122	Johnson Lake MWR	Johnson Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/29/26	EO 4467	Johnston Island Reservation	Johnston Island NWR	HI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/29/34	EO 6935	Johnston and Sand Islands	Johnston Island NWR	HI	Places islands under Navy administration
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5697	Kanuti NWR	Kanuti NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2386	Kanuti NWR	Kanuti NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/19/36	EO 7320	Kellys Slough MWR	Kelly's Slough NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/23/41	EO 8650	Kellys Slough NWR	Kellys Slough NWR	ND	Changed name; added lands
Yes	8/4/34	EO 6802	Unnamed tract (Kenai Wildl. Admin)	Kenai NWR	AK	Withdrawal for wildlife administrative site
Yes	12/16/41	EO 8979	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/4/47	PLO 390	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Partial revocation of EO 8979
Yes	2/1/52	PLO 800	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Partial revocation of PLO's 487 & 585; opens lands for use
Yes	3/10/52	PLO 812	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Partial revocation of PLO's 487 & 585; opens lands for use
Yes	4/28/52	PLO 820	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Partial revocation of PLO's 487 & 585; opens lands for use
Yes	6/19/52	PLO 839	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Partial revocation of PLO 487; reserves lands for BLM use
Yes	11/24/53	PLO 929	Kenai National Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Revokes EO 7888 to review lands for natl. monument use
Yes	9/15/60	PLO 2203	none used	Kenai NWR	AK	Opens lands for selection
Yes	3/24/61	PLO 2311	Kenai Natl. Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Amends PLO 2203 eliminates refuge lands from opening
Yes	1/5/62	PLO 2585	Kenai Natl. Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Withdraws land for Federal Aviation Agency
Yes	5/22/64	PLO 3400	Kenai Natl. Moose Range	Kenai NWR	AK	Adjusts boundaries of refuge
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5698	Kenai NWR	Kenai NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2391	Kenai NWR	Kenai NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating the Kenai Moose Range
Yes	8/8/08	EO 923	Key West Reservation	Key West NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/1/74	WO 116	Naval Air Station	Key West NWR	FL	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	Key West NWR	Key West NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/8/85	WO 157	Kilauea Point Light Station	Kilauea NWR	HI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/6/55	F.R. Doc. 55-4482	Kirwin Natl. Wildlife Mgmt. Area	Kirwin NWR	KS	Notice of establishment
Yes	8/13/54	68 Stat. 718	Tribal lands	Klamath Forest NWR	OR	Termination of federal supervision over tribal lands
Yes	8/23/58	72 Stat. 816	Klamath Forest NWR	Klamath Forest NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/9/59	73 Stat. 477	Klamath Marsh	Klamath Forest NWR	OR	Authorizes immediate payment
Yes	2/20/33	EO 6039	Various lands (including Kodiak Wildl. Admin)	Kodiak NWR	AK	Revokes 2 previous EO's; reserves lands for military and Alaska
Yes	10/30/34	EO 6890	Unnamed tract	Kodiak NWR	AK	Withdrawal for Smithsonian research site
Yes	8/19/41	EO 8857	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/17/42	PLO 71	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Withdrawal for military purposes

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Yes	5/22/43	PLO 128	Kodiak Island	Kodiak NWR	AK	Modification of EO 8344 to allow for Indian reservation
Yes	5/9/58	PLO 1634	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Reestablishes refuge; revokes EO 8857 creating original refuge
Yes	2/17/59	PLO 1791	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Revokes EO 6890; releases lands of refuge
Yes	3/6/61	PLO 2289	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Revokes PLO 71 which withdrew lands for military use
Yes	7/15/68	PLO 4494	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2391	Kodiak NWR	Kodiak NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating the Kodiak NWR
Yes	1/25/39	EO 8039	Kofa Game Range	Kofa NWR	AZ	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/18/40	EO 8598	Kofa Game Range	Kofa NWR	AZ	Reserved lands for administrative site
Yes	10/28/69	PLO 4724	Kofa Game Range	Kofa NWR	AZ	Partial revocation of EO 8598
Yes	3/21/75	PLO 5492	Kofa Game Range	Kofa NWR	AZ	Transfers jurisdiction to BLM
Yes	4/25/78	PLO 5637	Kofa NWR	Kofa NWR	AZ	Revokes PLO 5637; lands placed under FWS jurisdiction
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5699	Koyukuk NWR	Koyukuk NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2386	Koyukuk NWR	Koyukuk NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Lacassine NWR	Lacassine NWR	LA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	12/30/37	EO 7780	Lacassine MWR	Lacassine NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/26/35	EO 7160	Lacreek MWR	Lacreek NWR	SD	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/23/56	PLO 1364	Laguna Atascosa NWR	Laguna Atascosa NWR	TX	Reduces refuge, transfers some land to Navy
Yes	3/12/62	PLO 2627	Laguna Atascosa NWR	Laguna Atascosa NWR	TX	Transfers refuge lands from Navy to Immigration & Naturalization
Yes	2/14/36	EO 7292	Lake Andes MWR	Lake Andes NWR	SD	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8152	Lake Elsie MWR	Lake Elsie NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8153	Lake George MWR	Lake George NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8154	Lake Ilo MWR	Lake Ilo NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/12/38	EO 7953	Lake Isom MWR	Lake Isom NWR	TN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/3/41	EO 8770	Lake Mason NWR	Lake Mason NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/17/59	SO 2843	Lake Mason NWR	Lake Mason NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/23/65	PLO 3555	Lake Mason NWR	Lake Mason NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8155	Lake Nettle MWR	Lake Nettle NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/23/37	EO 7713	Lake Thibadeau MWR	Lake Thibadeau NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2633	Lake Woodruff NWR	Lake Woodruff NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8158	Lake Zuhl MWR	Lake Zuhl NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8159	Lambs Lake MWR	Lambs Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/19/42	EO 9166	Lamesteer NWR	Lamesteer NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/23/74	WO 114	Astoria Fleet Reserve	Lewis and Clark NWR	OR	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	10/21/69	WO 88	Lido Beach	Lido Beach Waterfowl Management Area	NY	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8125	Little Goose MWR	Little Goose NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/2/39	EO 8104	Little Pend Oreille Wildlife Refuge	Little Pend Oreille NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/12/82	PLO 6223	Little Pend Oreille NWR	Little Pend Oreille NWR	WA	Revokes powersite reservation
Yes	8/26/32	EO 5914	Long Lake MBR	Long Lake NWR	ND	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8161	Long Lake MBR	Long Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/25/32	EO 5808	Long Lake MBR	Long Lake NWR	ND	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8127	Lords Lake MWR	Lords Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/10/39	EO 8128	Lost Lake MWR	Lost Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/4/35	EO 7171	Lostwood MWR	Lostwood NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Lostwood NWR	Lostwood NWR	ND	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	8/8/08	EO 924	Klamath Lake Reservation	Lower Klamath NWR	CA/OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/14/15	EO 2200	Klamath Lake Reservation	Lower Klamath NWR	CA/OR	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	12/2/19	EO 3187	Klamath Lake Reservation	Lower Klamath NWR	CA/OR	Reduces acreage
Yes	3/28/21	EO 3422	Klamath Lake Reservation	Lower Klamath NWR	CA/OR	Reduced acreage
Yes	7/10/40	EO 8475	Klamath Lake Reservation	Lower Klamath NWR	CA/OR	Reduces acreage
Yes	9/2/64	78 Stat. 850	Lower Klamath NWR	Lower Klamath NWR	CA/OR	Stabilized ownership; dedicated lands; directs management
Yes	3/6/73	WO 100	Share 19 of Espiritu Santo Grant	Lower Rio Grande Valley NWR	TX	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	11/30/87	WO 164	Naval Research Transmitter Site	Lower Rio Grande Valley NWR	TX	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	8/18/08	EO 929	Lake Malheur Reservation	Malheur NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/16/32	EO 5891	Various lands	Malheur NWR	OR	Temporary withdrawal for classification

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Yes	6/1/33	EO 6152	Various lands	Malheur NWR	OR	Temporary withdrawal for classification
Yes	7/19/35	EO 7106	Malheur MBR	Malheur NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/24/57	PLO 1511	Malheur NWR	Malheur NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge; revokes EO's 929, 5891 & 6152; amends EO 7106
Yes	4/16/69	PLO 4641	Malheur NWR	Malheur NWR	OR	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	9/26/83	PLO 6470	Malheur NWR	Malheur NWR	OR	Withdraws 199 acres for refuge use for 40 years
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8162	Maple River MWR	Maple River NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/8/46	F.R. Doc. 46-20118	Calhoun Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	11/8/46	F.R. Doc. 46-20118	Spring Lake Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	11/19/46	F.R. Doc. 46-20556	Flannigans Island Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	11/19/46	F.R. Doc. 46-20557	Henderson Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	11/19/46	F.R. Doc. 46-20558	Keithsburg Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	11/19/46	F.R. Doc. 46-20559	Louisa Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IA	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	10/6/47	F.R. Doc. 47-8994	Batchtown Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Hunting & trapping prohibited; inviolate sanctuary
Yes	8/4/49	PLO 599	none used	Mark Twain NWR	IA	Partial Revocation of PLO's 379 & 380
Yes	7/13/51	F.R. Doc. 51-8312	Batchtown Wildlife Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Proposal to enlarge refuge
Yes	9/17/51	F.R. Doc. 51-11372	Batchtown Wildlife Refuge	Mark Twain NWR	IL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/1/58	F.R. Doc. 58-6165	Mark Twain NWR	Mark Twain NWR	IL, IA, MO	Designation of area
Yes	10/27/58	F.R. Doc. 58-8888	Mark Twain NWR	Mark Twain NWR	IL, IA, MO	Deletion of six refuge names
Yes	7/17/73	WO 107	USA Material Command Research Facility	Marumco NWR	VA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	9/26/08	EO 943	Matlacha Pass Reservation	Matlacha Pass NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/18/34	EO 6924	Lake Mattamuskeet Wild Life Refuge	Mattamuskeet NWR	NC	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/7/27	EO 4662	McKay Creek Bird Refuge	McKay Creek NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/27/56	PLO 1366	McKay Creek NWR	McKay Creek NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8157	Lake Susie MWR	McLean NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/30/56	F.R. Doc. 56-3499	McNary Natl. Wildlife Mgmt. Area	McNary NWR	WA	Designation of area
Yes	6/21/57	F.R. Doc. 57-5064	McNary NWR	McNary NWR	WA	Name changed
Yes	8/19/35	EO 7148	Medicine Lake MWR	Medicine Lake NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	Medicine Lake NWR	Medicine Lake NWR	MT	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/21/25	EO 4328	Brevard Reservation	Merritt Island NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/24/64	PLO 3463	Brevard NWR	Merritt Island NWR	FL	Revokes refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2121	Merritt Island NWR	Merritt Island NWR	FL	Refuge property in the Natl. Seashore to be administered by the refuge
Yes	4/10/47	PLO 365	Michigan Islands NWR	Michigan Islands NWR	MI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/2/56	PLO 1279	Michigan Islands NWR	Michigan Islands NWR	MI	Revokes PLO 237 allowing use for aerial bombing
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Michigan Islands NWR	Michigan Islands NWR	MI	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	5/14/15	EO 2199	Mille Lacs Reservation	Mille Lacs NWR	MN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/13/20	EO 3340	Mille Lacs Reservation	Mille Lacs NWR	MN	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	Mingo NWR	Mingo NWR	MO	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/25/09	EO 1032	Minidoka Bird Reservation	Minidoka NWR	ID	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/21/12	EO 1486	Minidoka Bird Reservation	Minidoka NWR	ID	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/23/30	EO 5375	Minidoka Bird Reservation	Minidoka NWR	ID	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	7/17/36	EO 7417	Minidoka Wild Life Refuge	Minidoka NWR	ID	Establishment of refuge; revokes EO's 1032, 1486, 5375
Yes	11/20/40	EO 9600	Minidoka NWR	Minidoka NWR	ID	Changed name; added lands
Yes	11/27/70	PLO 4951	Minidoka NWR	Minidoka NWR	ID	Partial revocation of reclamation withdrawal
Yes	10/08/76	90 Stat. 1993	Minnesota Valley NWR	Minnesota Valley	MN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/22/74	WO 117	Twin Cities Army Ammunition Dump	Minnesota Valley NWR	MN	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/25/84	98 Stat. 270	Minnesota Valley NWR	Minnesota Valley NWR	MN	Modification of establishment act
Yes	7/25/73	PLO 5365	Modoc NWR	Modoc NWR	CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Monomoy NWR	Monomoy NWR	MA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	9/19/60	PLO 2204	Monte Vista NWR	Monte Vista NWR	CO	Reserves lands for refuge
Yes	9/12/38	EO 7971	Montezuma MBR	Montezuma NWR	NY	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/1/37	EO 7650	Moosehorn MBR	Moosehorn NWR	ME	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/30/38	EO 7967	Moosehorn MBR	Moosehorn NWR	ME	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Moosehorn NWR	Moosehorn NWR	ME	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	Moosehorn NWR	Moosehorn NWR	ME	Establishment of wilderness area

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	10/24/35	EO 7214	Muleshoe MWR	Muleshoe NWR	TX	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/28/73	WO 113	Naval Transmitting Facility	Nansemond NWR	VA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/11/73	WO 104	Nantucket (Great Point) Light	Nantucket NWR	MA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/23/08	35 Stat. 267	Montana National Bison Range	National Bison Range	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/4/09	35 Stat. 1051	Montana National Bison Range	National Bison Range	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/22/21	EO 3596	Montana National Bison Range	National Bison Range	MT	Set apart as refuge and breeding ground for birds
Yes	8/12/58	72 Stat. 561	Montana National Bison Range	National Bison Range	MT	Authorization for acquisition of a display pasture
Yes	9/29/22	EO 3741	Flat Creek Reservation	National Elk Refuge	WY	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/4/29	EO 5040	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/10/12	37 Stat. 293	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/4/13	37 Stat. 847	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Establishment & maintenance of winter elk refuge
Yes	8/25/13	EO 1814	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Withdraws land for refuge
Yes	9/15/14	EO 2047	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Partial revocation of EO 1814
Yes	4/21/15	EO 2177	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/8/16	EO 2417	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/22/21	EO 3596	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	MT	Set apart as refuge and breeding ground for birds
Yes	2/25/27	44 Stat. 1246	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Addition to refuge
Yes	4/15/27	EO 4631	Various lands	National Elk Refuge	WY	Withdraws land for possible refuge use
Yes	7/7/27	EO 4685	Various lands	National Elk Refuge	WY	Withdraws land for possible refuge use
Yes	4/16/28	EO 4857	Various lands	National Elk Refuge	WY	Releases and withdraws land for possible refuge use
Yes	11/13/30	EO 5480	Public lands	National Elk Refuge	WY	Withdraws lands from settlement/entry
Yes	11/14/36	EO 7489	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/30/37	EO 7680	Flat Creek Reservation	National Elk Refuge	WY	Revoked Flat Creek refuge; added lands to National Elk
Yes	7/30/37	EO 7680	Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/14/50	64 Stat. 849	National Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/25/77	PLO 1077	National Elk Refuge	National Elk Refuge	WY	Partial revocation of EO's 4857, 5040 & 5480; reduces acreage
Yes	10/12/55	PLO 1235	National Key Deer Refuge	National Key Deer Refuge	FL	Adds lands to refuge
Yes	6/17/57	PLO 1435	National Key Deer Refuge	National Key Deer Refuge	FL	Adds land to refuge
Yes	8/22/57	71 Stat. 412	National Key Deer Refuge	National Key Deer Refuge	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/15/66	80 Stat. 930	National Key Deer Refuge	National Key Deer Refuge	FL	Enlarged refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	National Key Deer Refuge	National Key Deer Refuge	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/29/59	PLO 1802	National Key Deer Refuge	National Key Deer Refuge	FL	Withdraws lands for use in Key Deer exchange
Yes	3/14/39	EO 8065	Necedah MWR	Necedah NWR	WI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/15/40	EO 8319	Necedah NWR	Necedah NWR	WI	Changed name; added lands
Yes	7/11/40	EO 8479	Necedah NWR	Necedah NWR	WI	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/28/41	EO 8763	Necedah Land Utilization Project	Necedah NWR	WI	Reserved lands for refuge subject to use by Wisconsin
Yes	2/3/59	PLO 1785	Necedah NWR	Necedah NWR	WI	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	4/15/65	PLO 3651	Necedah NWR	Necedah NWR	WI	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/3/86	PLO 6619	Necedah NWR	Necedah NWR	WI	Withdraws land for refuge use for 20 years; State WMA is subordinate
Yes	6/25/21	EO 3503	Nine-Pipe Reservation	Nine-Pipe NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/31/39	EO 8145	Nine-Pipe MWR	Nine-Pipe NWR	MT	Name changed; refuge enlarged
Yes	8/4/70	WO 90	Naval Auxiliary Land Field	Ninigret NWR	RI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	9/27/79	WO 137	Naval Auxiliary Landing Field	Ninigret NWR	RI	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	8/21/16	EO 2446	North Platte Reservation	North Platte NWR	NE	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/26/21	EO 3540	North Platte Reservation	North Platte NWR	NE	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	3/6/61	PLO 2291	North Platte Reservation	North Platte NWR	NE	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	5/4/61	PLO 2360	North Platte Project	North Platte NWR	NE	Partial revocation of reclamation withdrawal
Yes	7/25/80	94 Stat. 957	Sailors' Snug Harbor	Not established	NY	Administration as a refuge
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5700	Nowlita NWR	Nowlita NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2387	Nowlita NWR	Nowlita NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/14/40	EO 8444	Noxubee NWR	Noxubee NWR	MS	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/27/44	PLO 205	Noxubee NWR	Noxubee NWR	MS	Enlarges refuge; transfers jurisdiction to Interior
Yes	8/19/47	PLO 401	Noxubee NWR	Noxubee NWR	MS	Adds and removes lands
Yes	3/30/37	EO 7593	Okefenokee Wildlife Refuge	Okefenokee NWR	GA	Establishment of refuge

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	7/26/56	70 Stat. 668	Okfenokee NWR	Okfenokee NWR	GA	Fire and water management authorization
Yes	10/1/74	88 Stat. 1179	Okfenokee NWR	Okfenokee NWR	GA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/27/38	EO 7994	Okfenokee Wildlife Refuge	Okfenokee NWR	GA	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	10/6/24	EO 4082	Proposal Rock	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Withdraws island from settlement/disposal
Yes	1/7/26	EO 4364	Various islands	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Withdraws islands from settlement/entry
Yes	11/29/27	EO 4774	Various islands	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Withdraws islands from settlement/entry
Yes	9/1/31	EO 5702	Various Islands	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Reserved rocks as a refuge
Yes	5/6/35	EO 7035	Goat Island MBR	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/1/68	PLO 4395	Oregon Islands NWR	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/2/68	PLO 4475	Oregon Islands NWR	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Correction of PLO 4395
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Oregon Islands NWR	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/11/78	92 Stat. 1098	Oregon Islands NWR	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Increases wilderness area
Yes	6/16/82	PLO 6287	Oregon Islands NWR	Oregon Islands NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/17/62	PLO 2730	Ouray NWR	Ouray NWR	UT	Withdraws lands for refuge
Yes	7/19/73	WO 109	Fort Devens	Oxbow NWR	MA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	12/9/87	WO 186	Fort Devens	Oxbow NWR	MA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/25/21	EO 3504	Pablo Reservation	Pablo NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/28/58	PLO 1647	Pablo NWR	Pablo NWR	MT	Partial revocation of EO 3504
Yes	3/13/64	PLO 3348	Pahranagat NWR	Pahranagat NWR	NV	Adds lands to refuge
Yes	6/3/48	62 Stat. 293	Parker River NWR	Parker River NWR	MA	Reduces acreage; edible clam management
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Passage Key NWR	Passage Key NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/10/05	EO 357 B	Passage Key Reservation	Passage Key NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/25/09	EO 1032	Pathfinder Reservation	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/18/22	EO 3725	Pathfinder Reservation	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Revokes refuge
Yes	4/9/23	EO 3814	none used	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Withdrawal for fish cultural purposes
Yes	4/19/28	EO 4860	Pathfinder Bird Refuge	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Reestablishment of refuge
Yes	8/1/36	EO 7425	Pathfinder Wildlife Refuge	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Establishment of refuge; revokes EO 4860
Yes	11/30/39	EO 8296	Pathfinder NWR	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Changed name; added lands
Yes	7/22/48	PLO 502	none used	Pathfinder NWR	WY	Revoked EO 3814
Yes	4/2/81	WO 145	Parcels 16 & 18, Agric. Exper. Station	Patuxent NWR	MD	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	12/16/36	EO 7514	Patuxent Research Refuge	Patuxent NWR	MD	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/17/37	50 Stat. 669	Cape Hatteras National Seashore	Pea Island NWR (in part)	NC	Authorizes administration of refuge by seashore
Yes	4/8/38	EO 7864	Pea Island MWR	Pea Island NWR	NC	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/29/40	54 Stat. 702	Cape Hatteras National Seashore	Pea Island NWR (in part)	NC	Permits hunting except on refuge
Yes	10/29/51	65 Stat. 662	Pea Island NWR	Pea Island NWR	NC	Grants an easement for a public road
Yes	1/26/09	EO 1014	Pelican Island Reservation	Pelican Island NWR	FL	Enlarged refuge
Yes	11/29/63	PLO 3276	Pelican Island NWR	Pelican Island NWR	FL	Adds land to refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Pelican Island NWR	Pelican Island NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	9/6/79	PLO 5683	Pelican Island NWR	Pelican Island NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	3/24/03	EO unnumbered	Pelican Island Reservation	Pelican Island NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/19/81	WO 143	Nash Island Light Station	Petit Manan NWR	ME	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	1/18/39	EO 8037	Piedmont Wildlife Refuge	Piedmont NWR	GA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/15/08	EO 939	Pine Island Reservation	Pine Island NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/17/59	SO 2843	Pixley NWR	Pixley NWR	CA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8164	Pleasant Lake MWR	Pleasant Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/22/72	WO 94	Plum Tree Island Bombing Range	Plum Tree NWR	VA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	4/11/73	WO 101	Pond Island Light Station	Pond Island NWR	ME	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/28/54	F.R. Doc. 54-4886	Presquile NWR	Presquile NWR	VA	Notice of establishment
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8659	Pretty Rock NWR	Pretty Rock NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/15/82	96 Stat. 1623	Protection Island NWR	Protection Island NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/07	EO 705	Quillayute Needles Reservation	Quillayute Needles NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/19/66	PLO 4095	Quillayute Needles NWR	Quillayute Needles NWR	WA	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Washington Islands	Quillayute Needles NWR	WA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	11/7/86	100 Stat. 3527	Olympic National Park	Quillayute Needles NWR	WA	Transferred refuge to park

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	12/31/87	101 Stat. 1550	Quillayute Needles NWR	Quillayute Needles NWR	WA	Refuge to be administered by FWS; coop. agreement with NPS
Yes	4/22/35	EO 7023	Red Rock Lakes MWR	Red Rock Lakes NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/4/35	EO 7172	Red Rock Lakes MWR	Red Rock Lakes NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	11/9/50	PLO 685	Red Rock Lakes MWR	Red Rock Lakes NWR	MT	Revokes EO of 5/26/1900 for fish-cultural station
Yes	1/4/55	PLO 1049	Red Rock Lakes Migratory Waterfowl Refuge	Red Rock Lakes NWR	MT	Reduces acreage
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	Red Rock Lakes NWR	Red Rock Lakes NWR	MT	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/18/70	WO 89	Federal Correctional Institute	Rice Lake NWR	MN	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	10/31/35	EO 7221	Rice Lake MWR	Rice Lake NWR	MN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8165	Rock Lake MWR	Rock Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/2/38	EO 7923	Ruby Lake MWR	Ruby Lake NWR	NV	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/19/59	PLO 1878	Ruby Lake NWR	Ruby Lake NWR	NV	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/2/70	PLO 4795	Ruby Lake NWR	Ruby Lake NWR	NV	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/6/37	EO 7764	Sabine MWR	Sabine NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/27/37	EO 7562	Sacramento MWR	Sacramento NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/20/42	EO 9140	Safford NWR	Safford NWR	AZ	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/10/73	WO 105	Castroville Amphibious Training Area	Salinas River NWR	CA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	7/10/73	WO 106	Castroville Radio Direction Finder Station	Salinas River NWR	CA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	3/26/30	EO 5314	Salt Plains Wild Life Refuge	Salt Plains NWR	OK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/5/38	EO 7925	Salt Plains Wildlife Refuge	Salt Plains NWR	OK	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	6/24/43	PLO 144	Salt Plains NWR	Salt Plains NWR	OK	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/20/64	PLO 3438	Salt Plains NWR	Salt Plains NWR	OK	Reduced refuge acreage
Yes	11/25/30	EO 5498	Salton Sea Wild Life Refuge	Salton Sea NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/22/41	EO 8646	San Andres NWR	San Andres NWR	NM	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/21/52	PLO 833	San Andres NWR	San Andres NWR	NM	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	7/8/55	PLO 1186	none used	San Andres NWR	NM	Partial revocation of PLO 833 withdrawing land for military purposes
Yes	9/27/43	PLO 173	NM Grazing District No. 4	San Andres NWR ?	NM	Withdrawal for military purposes
Yes	6/30/72	86 Stat. 399	San Francisco Bay NWR	San Francisco Bay NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/25/74	WO 124	Naval Air Station, Moffett Field	San Francisco Bay NWR	CA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/26/78	92 Stat. 341	San Francisco Bay NWR	San Francisco Bay NWR	CA	Extends acquisition authority
Yes	6/28/80	94 Stat. 607	San Francisco Bay NWR	San Francisco Bay NWR	CA	Authorization for purchase of additional lands
Yes	6/25/84	98 Stat. 270	San Francisco Bay NWR	San Francisco Bay NWR	CA	Modification of establishment act
Yes	12/31/87	101 Stat. 1550	San Francisco Bay NWR	San Francisco Bay NWR	CA	Modification of establishment act
Yes	6/6/14	EO 1959	Smith Island Reservation	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/13/23	EO 3893	San Juan Island	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Places lands reserved for military purposes under control of Interior
Yes	11/20/24	EO 4104	San Juan Island	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Places tracts under Navy control
Yes	3/30/37	EO 7595	Matia Island Migratory Bird Reservation	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/24/60	PLO 2249	San Juan NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/24/60	PLO 2249	Jones Island NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	1/6/67	PLO 4148	San Juan Islands NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/3/70	PLO 4889	Matia Island NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/28/75	PLO 5515	Matia Island NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Revokes refuge; lands added to San Juan Islands NWR
Yes	8/28/75	PLO 5515	San Juan Island NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Revokes refuge; lands added to San Juan Islands NWR
Yes	8/28/75	PLO 5515	Smith Island NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Revokes refuge; lands added to San Juan Islands NWR
Yes	7/28/76	PLO 5594	San Juan Islands NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	San Juan Islands NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	2/8/82	PLO 6154	San Juan Islands NWR	San Juan Islands NWR	WA	Revokes lighthouse withdrawal
Yes	5/15/70	PLO 4824	San Luis NWR	San Luis NWR	CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	12/31/80	WO 142	Hamilton Air Force Base	San Pablo Bay NWR	CA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	9/4/35	EO 7169	Sand Lake MWR	Sand Lake NWR	SD	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/6/27	EO 4626	Savannah River Bird Refuge	Savannah NWR	GA/SC	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/17/36	EO 7391	Savannah River Wildlife Refuge	Savannah NWR	GA/SC	Enlarges refuge
Yes	11/12/31	EO 5748	Savannah River Wild Life Refuge	Savannah NWR	GA/SC	Revokes EO 4626; reestablishes the refuge
Yes	8/29/72	86 Stat. 633	Seal Beach NWR	Seal Beach NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/11/72	WO 96	Seal Island	Seal Island NWR	ME	Transfers land to FWS

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	5/20/70	PLO 4834	Seedskaadee NWR	Seedskaadee NWR	WY	Withdrawal of lands for refuge
Yes	11/1/74	PLO 5440	Seedskaadee NWR	Seedskaadee NWR	WY	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5701	Selawik NWR	Selawik NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2387	Selawik NWR	Selawik NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/17/37	EO 7664	Seney MWR	Seney NWR	MI	Modification of EO 7246; reduces refuge acreage
Yes	12/6/44	PLO 252	Seney NWR	Seney NWR	MI	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Seney NWR	Seney NWR	MI	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	12/10/35	EO 7246	Seney MWR	Seney NWR	MI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/26/31	EO 5540	Charles Sheldon Wild Life Refuge	Sheldon NWR	NW	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/6/36	EO 7364	Charles Sheldon Wild Life Refuge	Sheldon NWR	NW	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	12/21/36	EO 7522	Charles Sheldon Antelope Range	Sheldon NWR	NW	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/25/75	PLO 5497	Charles Sheldon Antelope Range	Sheldon NWR	NW	Transfers jurisdiction to BLM
Yes	6/23/75	PLO 5508	Charles Sheldon Antelope Range	Sheldon NWR	NW	Corrects PLO 5497
Yes	4/25/78	PLO 5634	Sheldon NWR	Sheldon NWR	NW	Revokes PLO 5497; lands placed under FWS jurisdiction
Yes	8/17/07	EO 682	Shell Keys Reservation	Shell Keys NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8166	Shell Lake MWR	Shell Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/12/86	100 Stat. 419	Sheyenne Lake NWR	Sheyenne Lake NWR	ND	Status of refuge to be unaltered until dam completion
Yes	6/12/39	EO 8167	Sibley Lake MWR	Sibley Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8660	Snyder Lake NWR	Snyder Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8661	Springwater NWR	Springwater NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/23/35	EO 7156	Squaw Creek MWR	Squaw Creek NWR	MO	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/6/43	EO 9311	Squaw Creek NWR	Squaw Creek NWR	MO	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	8/17/43	PLO 159	Squaw Creek NWR	Squaw Creek NWR	MO	Correction of EO 9311
Yes	11/1/35	EO 7222	St. Marks MBR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	12/13/37	Proc. 2264	St. Marks MBR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Closure of area for hunting of migratory birds
Yes	9/19/38	EO 7977	St. Marks MBR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/1/42	EO 9119	St. Marks NWR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	10/14/54	PLO 1019	St. Marks NWR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Reduces acreage
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	St. Marks Wildlife Refuge	St. Marks NWR	FL	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	1/8/79	PLO 5655	St. Marks NWR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Revokes Coast Guard reservation; lands placed under FWS jurisdiction
Yes	10/31/31	EO 5740	St. Marks MBR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/22/37	EO 7749	St. Marks MBR	St. Marks NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	7/14/72	PLO 5233	St. Vincent NWR	St. Vincent NWR	FL	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/22/84	98 Stat. 1422	Steigerwald Lake	Steigerwald Lake NWR	WA	Authorizes acquisition of lands
Yes	10/26/84	98 Stat. 2774	Connecticut Coastal NWR	Stewart B. McKinney NWR	ON	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/13/87	101 Stat. 306	Stewart B. McKinney NWR	Stewart B. McKinney NWR	ON	Changed refuge name
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8662	Stewart Lake NWR	Stewart Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/17/49	F.R. Doc. 49-8452	Stillwater NWR	Stillwater NWR	NV	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8663	Stoney Slough NWR	Stoney Slough NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/9/05	EO 296 A	Stump Lake Reservation	Stump Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/22/21	EO 3596	Sully's Hill National Park Game Preserve	Sully's Hill National Game Preserve	ND	Set apart as refuge and breeding ground for birds
Yes	6/30/14	38 Stat. 434	Sully's Hill National Park	Sully's Hill National Game Preserve	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/3/31	46 Stat. 1509	Sully's Hill National Game Preserve	Sully's Hill National Game Preserve	ND	Changed from park to game preserve
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8664	Sunburst Lake NWR	Sunburst Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/6/63	WO 70	Killcohook Spoil Disposal Area	Supawana Meadows NWR?	NJ	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	2/10/53	WO 21	Finns Point Range Rear Light Station	Supawna Meadows NWR	NJ	
Yes	2/3/34	EO 6582	Killcohook MBR	Supawna Meadows NWR	NJ	Establishment of Killcohook refuge
Yes	6/23/42	EO 9185	Susquehanna NWR	Susquehanna NWR	MD	Establishment of refuge
Yes	2/27/37	EO 7563	Swan Lake MWR	Swan Lake NWR	MO	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	Swanquarter NWR	Swanquarter NWR	NC	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	5/31/38	EO 7902	Tamarac MWR	Tamarac NWR	MN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	Tamarac NWR	Tamarac NWR	MN	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	12/28/45	EO 9670	Tennessee NWR	Tennessee NWR	TN	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/9/57	PLO 1482	Tennessee NWR	Tennessee NWR	TN	Enlarges refuge

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	6/23/75	PLO 5505	Tennessee NWR	Tennessee NWR	TN	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/28/80	94 Stat. 595	Tensas River NWR	Tensas River NWR	LA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/30/84	98 Stat. 3093	Tensas River NWR	Tensas River NWR	LA	Authorizes acquisition of additional lands and waters
Yes	12/19/85	99 Stat. 1327	Tensas River NWR	Tensas River NWR	LA	Modification of establishment act
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5702	Tetlin NWR	Tetlin NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2388	Tetlin NWR	Tetlin NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	6/26/45	PLO 286	Tewaukon NWR	Tewaukon NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/11/72	WO 97	Cape Ann Light Station, Thacher's Island	Thacher's Island NWR	MA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	10/14/07	EO 699	Three Arch Rocks Reservation	Three Arch Rocks NWR	OR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1104	Three Arch Rocks NWR	Three Arch Rocks NWR	OR	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	4/19/63	WO 67	Delaware River, Darby Creek Disposal Area	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA,NJ,DE	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	12/15/64	WO 74	Darby Creek Disposal Area	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	6/30/72	86 Stat. 391	Tinicum National Environmental Center	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/18/76	90 Stat. 2528	Tinicum Natl. Environmental Center	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA	Extends boundary of center
Yes	11/4/77	91 Stat. 1254	Tinicum National Environmental Center	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA	Modifies 86 Stat. 391 establishing the refuge
Yes	7/25/80	94 Stat. 957	Tinicum National Environmental Center	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA	Investigation of potential health hazards
Yes	12/19/85	99 Stat. 1328	Tinicum National Environmental Center	Tinicum National Environmental Center	PA	Modification of establishment act
Yes	1/24/46	PLO 312	Tishomingo NWR	Tishomingo NWR	OK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/11/35	EO 6946	none used	Togiak NWR	AK	Withdrawal for wildlife administrative site
Yes	1/20/69	PLO 4583	Cape Newenham NWR	Togiak NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/14/73	PLO 5388	Cape Newenham NWR	Togiak NWR	AK	Amends PLO's 5180, 5181, 5193 & 5251
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5703	Togiak NWR	Togiak NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2392	Togiak NWR	Togiak NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating Cape Newenham NWR
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8665	Tomahawk NWR	Tomahawk NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	8/22/36	EO 7437	Trempealeau MWR	Trempealeau NWR	WI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/3/32	EO 5945	Tule Lake Wild Life Refuge	Tule Lake NWR	CA	Revokes EO 4975; reestablishes the refuge
Yes	4/10/36	EO 7341	Tule Lake Wildlife Refuge	Tule Lake NWR	CA	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	9/2/64	78 Stat. 850	Tule Lake NWR	Tule Lake NWR	CA	Stabilized ownership; dedicated lands; directs management
Yes	4/2/70	PLO 4791	Tule Lake NWR	Tule Lake NWR	CA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5712	Tule Lake NWR	Tule Lake NWR	CA	Adds lands to refuge for 40 years
Yes	10/04/28	EO 4975	Tule Lake Bird Refuge	Tule Lake NWR	CA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	7/30/37	EO 7681	Turnbull MWR	Turnbull NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	5/9/38	EO 7882	Tybee MBR	Tybee NWR	GA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/25/69	PLO 4588	UL Bend NWR	UL Bend NWR	MT	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/2/70	PLO 4794	UL Bend NWR	UL Bend NWR	MT	Enlarges refuge
Yes	5/15/70	PLO 4826	UL Bend NWR	UL Bend NWR	MT	Withdrawal of lands from mineral entry
Yes	10/19/76	90 Stat. 2634	UL Bend NWR	UL Bend NWR	MT	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	10/31/83	97 Stat. 903	UL Bend Wilderness Area	UL Bend NWR	MT	Reduces wilderness area
Yes	9/19/38	EO 7976	Union Slough MWR	Union Slough NWR	IA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/30/38	EO 8015	Union Slough MWR	Union Slough NWR	IA	Correction of land description
Yes	4/3/28	EO 4851	Upper Klamath Wild Life Refuge	Upper Klamath NWR	OR	Establishment of Refuge
Yes	9/25/57	PLO 1512	Upper Klamath NWR	Upper Klamath NWR	OR	Enlarges refuge
Yes	9/2/64	78 Stat. 850	Upper Klamath NWR	Upper Klamath NWR	OR	Stabilized ownership; dedicated lands; directs management
Yes	11/20/63	PLO 3274	none used	Upper Klamath Refuge ?	OR	Withdrawal for refuge administrative site
Yes	6/7/24	43 Stat. 650	Upper MS River Wild Life & Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	3/4/25	43 Stat. 1354	Upper MS River Wild Life & Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Amends 43 Stat. 650, limits price per acre to \$5
Yes	8/7/25	EO 4280	Mississippi River islands	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Withdraws islands from settlement/entry
Yes	4/15/27	EO 4519	Upper Mississippi Wild Life and Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Reserves withdrawn lands for refuge
Yes	4/10/28	45 Stat. 420	Upper MS River Wild Life & Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Authorizes acceptance of lands
Yes	5/12/28	45 Stat. 502	Upper MS River Wild Life & Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Limits purchase price per acre to \$10.
Yes	9/19/31	EO 5721	Upper MS River Wild Life and Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	6/18/34	48 Stat. 1015	Upper MS River Wild Life and Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA,IL,MN,WI	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/13/44	58 Stat. 274	Upper MS River Wildlife and Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	4 States	Authorizes addition of lands
Yes	4/12/49	PLO 584	Upper MS River Wildlife and Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	WI	Reduces refuge acreage

Copied	Date	Reference	Name Used in Document	Name Used in 1988	State	Purpose of Document
Yes	8/10/54	PLO 988	Upper MS Riv. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA	Partial revocation of EO 4519; withdraws land for Army
Yes	4/18/55	PLO 1133	Upper MS Riv. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	WI	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/23/57	WO 46	Mississippi River Pool No. 13	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IL	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	5/27/61	75 Stat. 89	Upper MS River Wildlife and Fish Refuge	Upper MS Riv. Natl. Wildl. & Fish Refuge	IA	Adds refuge lands to Effigy Mounds Natl. Monument
Yes	8/27/35	EO 7161	Upper Souris MWR	Upper Souris NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/23/52	PLO 866	Upper Souris NWR	Upper Souris NWR	ND	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/14/35	EO 7142	Valentine MWR	Valentine NWR	NE	Establishment of refuge
Yes	11/17/59	SO 2843	War Horse Lake	War Horse NWR	MT	Transfers land to FWS
Yes	10/20/69	Dead	Wassaw Island	Wassaw Island NWR	GA	Transfer of title to FWS
Yes	12/10/35	EO 7245	Waubay MWR	Waubay NWR	SD	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/25/39	EO 8013	Waubay MWR	Waubay NWR	SD	Enlarges refuge
Yes	8/2/38	EO 7937	West Sister Island MBR	West Sister Island NWR	OH	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2154	West Sister Island NWR	West Sister Island NWR	OH	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	7/7/38	EO 7926	Wheeler MWR	Wheeler NWR	AL	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/14/46	EO 9790	Wheeler NWR	Wheeler NWR	AL	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	9/5/47	F.R. Doc. 47-8256	Wheeler NWR	Wheeler NWR	AL	Reduces refuge acreage
Yes	7/10/53	F.R. Doc. 53-6145	Wheeler NWR	Wheeler NWR	AL	Exclusion of lands from the refuge
Yes	9/21/59	PLO 1988	Wheeler NWR	Wheeler NWR	AL	Modification of boundary
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8666	White Lake NWR	White Lake NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	9/4/35	EO 7173	White River MWR	White River NWR	AR	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/24/05	33 Stat. 614	Wichita Forest Reserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Protection of wildlife
Yes	6/2/05	Proc. 563	Wichita Forest Reserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Set apart as a game preserve
Yes	5/29/06	Proc. unnumbered	Wichita Forest Reserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Enlarged refuge
Yes	7/26/35	EO 7116	Wichita National Game Preserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Enlarges refuge
Yes	6/4/36	49 Stat. 1446	Wichita National Forest and Game Preserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Designates the area as a wildlife refuge
Yes	11/27/36	Proc. 2211	Wichita Mountains Wildlife refuge	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Revokes Proclamations of 1901, 1906 & 1910 regarding Wichita Forest
Yes	4/12/43	57 Stat. 64	Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Land exchange with Ft. Sill
Yes	6/25/48	62 Stat. 860	Wichita Forest Reserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Allows taking of game under regulations
Yes	10/23/70	84 Stat. 1105	Wichita Mountains NWR	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	7/4/01	Proc. 5	Wichita Forest Reserve	Wichita Mountains NWR	OK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/22/37	EO 7541	Willapa Harbor MBR	Willapa NWR	WA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/8/37	EO 7721	Willapa Harbor MBR	Willapa NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	4/16/68	PLO 4403	Willapa NWR	Willapa NWR	WA	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/3/41	EO 8667	Wintering River NWR	Wintering River NWR	ND	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/3/30	EO 5316	Wolf Island Wild Life Refuge	Wolf Island NWR	GA	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/3/75	88 Stat. 2153	Wolf Island NWR	Wolf Island NWR	GA	Establishment of wilderness area
Yes	9/13/60	74 Stat. 904	none	Wyandotte NWR	MI	Authorizes annexation to city of Wyandotte
Yes	8/3/61	75 Stat. 243	Wyandotte NWR	Wyandotte NWR	MI	Establishment of refuge
Yes	4/15/29	EO 5095	Nunivak Island Reservation	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	10/22/30	EO 5470	Nunivak Island Reservation	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Enlarges the refuge
Yes	11/13/34	EO 6901	Unnamed tract (Marshall Wildl. Admin)	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Withdrawal for wildlife administrative site
Yes	12/14/37	EO 7770	Hazen Bay MWR	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	12/6/60	PLO 2213	Kuskokwin Natl. Wildlife Range	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge
Yes	1/16/61	PLO 2253	Clarence Rhode Natl. Wildlife Range	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Renames refuge
Yes	1/20/69	PLO 4584	Clarence Rhode NWR	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Enlarges refuge
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5704	Yukon Delta NWR	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2388	Yukon Delta NWR	Yukon Delta NWR	AK	Establishes a new refuge incorporating 3 other refuges
Yes	6/27/30	EO 5384	none used	Yukon Flats NWR	AK	Reservation for wildlife administrative site
Yes	2/11/80	PLO 5705	Yukon Flats NWR	Yukon Flats NWR	AK	Withdraws and reserves lands for the refuge
Yes	12/2/80	94 Stat. 2392	Yukon Flats NWR	Yukon Flats NWR	AK	Establishment of refuge

APPENDIX B

PURPOSES OF NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGES

National wildlife refuge lands have been acquired under a variety of legislative acts and administrative orders. The acquisition authorities, used to obtain the lands, usually have one or more purposes for which land can be acquired. Over a period of time an individual refuge may contain lands which have been acquired under a variety of acquisition authorities with different purposes. Thus a single refuge may be made up of a number of units each with a different purpose. A list of the legislative acts, with the acquisition purpose(s), used to acquire refuge lands is presented below.

A list of refuge purposes is also provided. This list of refuge purposes is preliminary and subject to corrections, additions, and modifications. Those purposes which are quoted and cited below are probably the correct current purpose(s) for the refuge. In some cases, this purpose is the same as found in the original establishment document. However, there are many instances where the current purpose(s) reflects a change from the original establishment document brought about by later Executive orders, public land orders, public laws, or other legal documents. Some refuges have different purposes for each of the additions or enlargements made to the original refuge. It should also be kept in mind that various laws (e.g., Endangered Species Act, Wilderness Act, Historic Preservation Act) affect how the refuge purpose is to be accomplished. The establishment and redesignation of the Alaska refuges included specific purposes for each refuge, however 94 Stat. 2395 also stated that, "All proclamations, Executive orders, public land orders, and other administrative actions in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act shall remain in force and effect except to the extent that they are inconsistent with this Act ..."

Legislative Purposes Of Acquired National Wildlife Refuge System Lands

- A. For lands acquired under **An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d)**, as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is:
- "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b.
- B. For lands acquired under the **Colorado River Storage Act (43 U.S.C. 620-620o)**, as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is:
- "... to acquire lands necessary for the construction, operation, and maintenance ..." of "... (1) public recreational facilities on lands withdrawn or acquired ..." for the Colorado River project in order to "... conserve the scenery, the natural, historic, and archeologic objects, and the wildlife on said lands, and to provide for public use and enjoyment of the same and of the water areas created by these projects ... and (2) facilities to mitigate losses of and improve conditions for, the propagation of fish and wildlife." The Secretary may "... dispose of ..." the facilities "... to Federal ... agencies ... upon such terms and conditions as will best promote their development and operation in the public interest." 43 U.S.C. 620g

- C. For lands acquired under the **Emergency Wetlands Resources Act of 1986** (100 Stat. 3582-91), the purpose of the acquisition is:

"... the conservation of the wetlands of the Nation in order to maintain the public benefits they provide and to help fulfill international obligations contained in various migratory bird treaties and conventions ..." 16 U.S.C. § 3901(b), 100 Stat. 3583

- D. For lands acquired under the **Endangered Species Act of 1973** (16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is:

"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534

- E. For lands acquired under the **Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956** (16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition may be either of the following:

1). "... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4)

2). "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude, if such terms are deemed by the Secretary to be in accordance with law and compatible with the purpose for which acceptance is sought." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1)

- F. For lands acquired under the **Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act** (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is:

"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664

- G. For lands acquired under the **Lea Act** (16 U.S.C. 695-695c), the purpose of the acquisition is:

"... for the management and control of migratory waterfowl and other wildlife ..." 16 U.S.C. § 695

- H. For lands acquired under the **Migratory Bird Conservation Act** (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is:

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

- I. For lands acquired under the **Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp Tax** (16 U.S.C. § 718), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is:

"... as Waterfowl Production Areas" subject to "... all of the provisions of such Act [Migratory Bird Conservation Act] ... except the inviolate sanctuary provisions ..." 16 U.S.C. 718(c)

- J. For lands acquired under the **Refuge Recreation Act** (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition may be one or more of the following:

"... (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

"... the Secretary ... may accept and use ... donations of ... real ... property. Such acceptance may be accomplished under the terms and conditions of restrictive covenants imposed by donors ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-2

Refuge Purposes Compiled by Refuge

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Agassiz (MN)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7583, dated March 23, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Alamosa (CO)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r , as amended).
Alaska Maritime (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to marine mammals, marine birds and other migratory birds, the marine resources upon which they rely, bears, caribou and other mammals; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2389, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
(Aleutian Islands)	"... a preserve and breeding ground for native birds, for the propagation of reindeer and fur bearing animals, and for the encouragement and development of the fisheries." Executive Order 1733, dated Mar. 3, 1913
(Bering Sea)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1037, dated Feb. 27, 1909.
(Bogoslof)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1049, dated Mar. 2, 1909.

Refuge

Purpose

(Chamisso)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1658, dated Dec. 7, 1912.
(Forrester Island)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1458, dated Jan. 11, 1912.
(Hazy Islands)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1459, dated Jan. 11, 1912.
(Pribilof)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1044, dated Feb. 27, 1909.
(Saint Lazaria)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1040, dated Feb. 27, 1909.
(Semidi)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild birds and game and fur animals ..." Executive Order 5858, dated June 12, 1932.
(Simeonof)	"... as a refuge for the preservatin and propagation of the sea otter and other wildlife thereon ..." Public Land Order 1749, dated Oct. 30, 1958.
(Tuxedni)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1039, dated Feb. 27, 1909.
Alaska Peninsula (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, brown bears, the Alaska Peninsula caribou herd, moose, sea otters and other marine mammals, shore birds and other migratory birds, raptors, including bald eagles and peregrine falcons, and salmonoids and other fish; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii) above, the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2385, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
Alligator River (NC)	"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. §742(a)-754, as amended).
Amagansett (NY)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r , as amended).
Anaho Island (NV)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1819, dated Sept. 4, 1913.

Refuge

Purpose

Anahuac (TX)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r , as amended).
Ankeny (OR)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r , as amended).
Antioch Dunes (CA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Appert Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 8110, dated May 10, 1939.
Aransas (TX)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7784, dated Dec. 31, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Arapaho (CO)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r , as amended).
Arctic (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, the Porcupine caribou herd (including participation in coordinated ecological studies and management of this herd and the Western Arctic caribou herd), polar bears, grizzly bears, muskox, Dall sheep, wolves, wolverines, snow geese, peregrine falcons and other migratory birds and Arctic char and grayling; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2391, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
(William O. Douglas Arctic Wildlife Range)	"For the purpose of preserving unique wildlife, wilderness and recreational values, ..." Public Land Order 2214, dated Dec. 6, 1960.
Ardoch (ND)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 8147, dated June 12, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife."

Refuge

Purpose

Refuge

Purpose

Ardoch (continued)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Arrowwood (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7168, dated Sept. 4, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wild life ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Arthur R. Marshall Loxahatchee (FL)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664</p>
Ash Meadows (NV)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Atchafalaya (LA)	"... (1) to provide for the conservation and management of fish and wildlife within the refuge; (2) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife; and (3) to provide opportunities for scientific research, environmental education, and fish and wildlife-oriented recreation, including hunting, fishing, and trapping, birdwatching, nature photography, and others." 98 Stat. 2776, dated Oct. 26, 1984.
Attwater Prairie Chicken (TX)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Audubon (ND)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Back Bay (VA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7907, dated June 6, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as</p>

Refuge

Purpose

an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Baker Island¹

"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754, as amended).

Bamforth (WY)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 5783, dated Jan. 29, 1932, the purpose of the acquisition is: "...as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Bandon Marsh (OR)

"For the preservation and enhancement of the highly significant wildlife habitat, for the protection of migratory waterfowl, numerous species of shorebirds and fish, and to provide opportunity for wildlife-oriented recreation and nature study on the marsh ..." 95 Stat. 1709, dated Dec. 29, 1981.

Banks Lake (GA)

"... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1 (Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4), as amended).

Baskett Slough (OR)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Bayou Sauvage Urban (LA)

"... (1) to enhance the populations of migratory, shore, and wading birds within the refuge; (2) to encourage natural diversity of fish and wildlife species within the refuge; (3) to protect the endangered and threatened species and otherwise to provide for the conservation and management of fish and wildlife within the refuge; (4) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States respecting fish and wildlife; (5) to protect the archeological resources of the refuge; (6) to provide opportunities for scientific research and environmental education, with emphasis being given to ecological and other values of wetlands; and (7) to provide opportunities for fish and wildlife oriented public uses and recreation in an urban setting." 100 Stat. 3590, dated Nov. 10, 1986.

Bear Butte (SD)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Refuge

Purpose

Bear Lake (ID)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." *16 U.S.C. § 715d* (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, *16 U.S.C. § 715-715r*, as amended).

Bear River Migratory Bird (UT)

"... refuge and feeding and breeding grounds for migratory wild fowl; ... shall be maintained as a refuge and breeding place for migratory birds included in the terms of the convention between the United States and Great Britain for the protection of migratory birds, ..." 45 Stat. 448, dated Apr. 23, 1928.

"... at no time shall less than 60 per centum of the total acreage of the said refuge be maintained as an inviolate sanctuary for such migratory birds." 45 Stat. 449, dated Apr. 23, 1928.

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (*16 U.S.C. § 715-715r*), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." *16 U.S.C. § 715d*

Bear Valley (OR)

For lands acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (*16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543*) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." *16 U.S.C. § 1534*

For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (*16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754*) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." *16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4)* "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." *16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1)*

Becharof (AK)

"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, brown bears, salmon, migratory birds, the Alaskan Peninsula caribou herd and marine birds and mammals; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2385, dated Dec. 2, 1980.

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (*16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4*) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." *16 U.S.C. § 460k-1*

Refuge

Purpose

Benton Lake (MT)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 5228, dated Nov. 21, 1929, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds, ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Big Boggy (TX)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Big Lake (AR)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 2230, dated Aug. 2, 1915, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge, reserve and breeding ground for native birds."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Big Stone (MN)

"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).

Bitter Creek (CA)

"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).

Bitter Lake (NM)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7724, dated Oct. 8, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Blackbeard Island (GA)

"... for use as a bird refuge and as an experiment station for the acclimatization of certain foreign game birds." Executive Order 4512, dated Sept. 20, 1926.

Black Coulee (MT)

"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 7801, dated January 28, 1938.

Blackwater (MD)

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Refuge

Purpose

Blackwater (continued)	For lands acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534
Block Island (RI)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Blowing Wind Cave (AL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Blue Ridge (CA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Bogue Chitto (LA, MS)	"The Secretary shall administer all lands, waters, and interests therein, acquired under this Act in accordance with the provisions of the National Wildlife Refuge Administration Act ... The Secretary may utilize such additional statutory authority as may be available to him for the conservation and development of wildlife and natural resources, the development of outdoor recreation opportunities, and interpretive education as he deems appropriate to carry out the purposes of this Act." 94 Stat. 604, dated June 28, 1980.
Bombay Hook (DE)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7643, dated June 22, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."
Bombay Hook	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Bone Hill (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 8112, dated May 10, 1939.
Bon Secour (AL)	"... (4) this habitat should be preserved to ensure the well-being of these [nationally endangered and threatened species, such as the brown pelican, bald eagle, and several species of sea turtles, as well as many more species identified by the state to be of special concern] and other species, to serve as a living laboratory for scientists and students and to provide wildlife-oriented recreation for the public." 94 Stat. 483, dated June 9, 1980.

Refuge

Purpose

Bon Secour (continued)	"... to conserve an undisturbed beachdune ecosystem which includes a diversity of fish and wildlife, and their habitat." 94 Stat. 484, dated June 9, 1980.
Bosque Del Apache (NM)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8289, dated Nov. 22, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Bowdoin (MT)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7295, dated February 14, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife; and (2) that such part of said lands as the Secretary of Agriculture may deem proper be reserved for use as a shooting area to be operated under a cooperative agreement or lease with the Montana State Game Commission ... under such regulations as may from time to time be adopted by the Secretary of Agriculture. ... The reservation of these lands as a migratory-waterfowl refuge is subject to the use .. for irrigation and other incidental purposes ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8592, dated Nov. 12, 1940, the purpose of the acquisition is: "...subject to their use pursuant to the reclamation laws, and for the purpose of oil and gas development ... and for purposes incidental thereto."</p>
Brazoria (TX)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Breton (LA)	"...as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds, and other wildlife: <i>Provided</i> , that nothing herein shall affect the recovery of the oil and gas deposits from any of the island areas under the mineral leasing act or the necessary operations pertaining to such recovery." Executive Order 7938, dated Oct. 4, 1938.
Browns Park (CO)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Brumba (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 8148, dated June 12, 1939.
Buck Island (VI)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Buenos Aires (NM)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).

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Buffalo Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8113, dated May 10, 1939.
Buffalo Lake (TX)	"... for use and administration under applicable laws as refuges for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Secretarial Order 2843, dated Nov. 17, 1959.
Butte Sink (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Cabeza Prieta (AZ)	"... reserved and set apart for the conservation and development of natural wildlife resources, and for the protection and improvement of public grazing lands and natural forage resources ..." "... <i>Provided, however,</i> That all the forage resources in excess of that required to maintain a balanced wildlife population within this range or preserve shall be available for livestock ..." Executive Order 8038, dated Jan. 25, 1939.
Cabo Rojo (PR)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d, as amended)
Cache River (AR)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Caloosahatchee (FL)	"... as preserves and breeding grounds for native birds." Executive Order 3299, dated July 1, 1920.
Camas (ID)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 7720, dated Oct. 8, 1937.
Camp Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 8114, dated May 10, 1939.
Canfield Lake (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For original easement "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 8115, dated May 10, 1939.</p>
Cape Meares (OR)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 7957, dated Aug. 19, 1938.
Cape Romain (SC)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for—</p>

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Cape Romain (continued)	(1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Carolina Sandhills (SC)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 8067, dated Mar. 17, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Castle Rock (CA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Catahoula (LA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Cedar Island (NC)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Cedar Keys (FL)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 5158, dated July 16, 1929, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, subject to valid existing rights." For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Cedar Point (OH)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Charles M. Russell (MT)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7509, dated Dec. 11, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the conservation and development of natural wildlife resources and for the protection and improvement of public grazing lands and natural forage resources: <i>Provided</i> , That nothing herein contained shall restrict prospecting, locating, developing, mining, entering, leasing, or patenting the mineral resources of the lands under the applicable laws: ..." " <i>Provided, however</i> , That the natural forage resources therein shall be first utilized for the purpose of sustaining in a healthy condition a maximum of four hundred thousand (400,000) sharptail grouse, and one thousand five hundred (1,500) antelope, the primary species, and such nonpredatory secondary species in such numbers as may be necessary to maintain a balanced wildlife population, but in no case shall the consumption

Refuge

Purpose

Charles M. Russell (MT)
(continued)

of forage by the combined population of the wildlife species be allowed to increase the burden of the range dedicated to the primary species: *Provided further*, That all the forage resources within this range or preserve shall be available, except as herein provided with respect to wildlife, for domestic livestock ..."

For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Chase Lake (ND)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 932, dated Aug. 28, 1908, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a reserve and breeding ground for native birds."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Chassahowitzka (FL)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Chautauqua (IL)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7524, dated Dec. 23, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Chickasaw (TN)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Chincoteague (MD, VA)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Choctaw (AL)

"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).

Refuge

Purpose

Cibola (AZ, CA)	Lands "... reserved for use of the ... United States Fish and Wildlife Service, as the Cibola National Wildlife Refuge." "... subject to their use for reclamation purposes." Public Land Order 3442, dated Aug. 21, 1964.
Clarence Cannon (MO)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Clear Lake (CA)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1332, dated Apr. 11, 1911. "... dedicated to wildlife conservation. ... for the major purpose of waterfowl management, but with the full consideration to optimum agricultural use that is consistent therewith. " 78 Stat. 850, dated Sept. 2, 1964.
Coachella Valley (CA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Cold Springs (OR)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 1032 dated February 25, 1909, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as preserves and breeding grounds for native birds." For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Columbia (WA)	For withdrawn lands - "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Public Land Order 243, dated Sept. 6, 1944. For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Columbian White-tailed Deer (OR, WA)	For lands acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Colusa (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Refuge

Purpose

Conboy Lake (WA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Conscience Point (NY)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Copalis (WA)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds and animals." Executive Order 704, dated Oct. 23, 1907.
Cottonwood (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8149, dated June 12, 1939.
Crab Orchard (IL)	<p>For lands acquired under 61 Stat. 770, dated Aug. 5, 1947, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the conservation of wildlife, and for the development of the agricultural, recreational, industrial, and related purposes ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Creedman Coulee (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8924, dated Oct. 25, 1941.
Crescent Lake (NE)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 5579, dated Mar. 16, 1931, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Crocodile Lake (FL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Cross Creeks (TN)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).</p>

Refuge

Purpose

Cross Island (ME)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Crystal River (FL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Culebra (PR)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 1042, dated Feb. 27, 1909, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for native birds."</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d), as amended), the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Currituck (NC)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Dakota Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8117, dated May 10, 1939.
D'Arbonne (LA)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Deer Flat (ID, OR)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7655, dated July 12, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding grounds for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Delevan (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Delta (LA)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7229, dated Nov. 19, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

Refuge

Purpose

Delta (continued)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7383, dated June 5, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a migratory waterfowl refuge is subject to the use ... for quarantine purposes; ..."

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7538, dated Jan. 19, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for waterfowl-refuge purposes is subject to use ... with the improvement of navigation in the Mississippi River and the uses thereof, and the administration of the area for wildlife conservation purposes by the Department of Agriculture [Interior] shall be without interference with any existing or future uses or regulations of the War Department [Army Corps of Engineers]."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Desecheo (PR)

"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)

Desert (NV)

For lands acquired under Public Land Order 4079, dated Aug. 31, 1966, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the protection, enhancement, and maintenance of wildlife resources, including bighorn sheep: ..."

For lands acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Des Lacs (ND)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7154-A, dated Aug. 22, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

DeSoto (IA, NE)

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for—

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
DeSoto (continued)	(1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Dungeness (WA)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 2123, dated Jan. 20, 1915, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge, preserve, and breeding ground for native birds." For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Eastern Neck (MD)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Eastern Shore of Virginia (VA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Edwin B. Forsythe (NJ)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Egmont Key (FL)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Elizabeth A. Morton (NY)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Ellicott Slough (CA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Erie (PA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Eufaula (AL, GA)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Fallon (NV)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, ... The reservation of these lands as a wild-life refuge is subject to the use ... for irrigation and other incidental purposes." Executive Order 5606, dated Apr. 22, 1931.

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Purpose

Farallon (CA)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1043, dated Feb. 27, 1909.
Featherstone (VA)	"... to protect the natural features of a contiguous wetland area." 84 Stat. 1095, dated Oct. 22, 1970.
Felsenthal (AR)	<p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Fern Cave (AL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Fisherman Island (VA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Fish Springs (UT)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Flattery Rocks (WA)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds and animals." Executive Order 703, dated Oct. 23, 1907.
Flint Hills (KS)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Florence Lake (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8119, dated May 10, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Florida Panther (FL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Fort Niobrara (NE)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1461, dated Jan. 11, 1912.
Fox River (WI)	"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. §742(a)-754, as amended).
Franklin Island (ME)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Grasslands WMA (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Gravel Island (WI)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1678, dated Jan. 9, 1913.
Grays Lake (ID)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Great Dismal Swamp (NC, VA)	<p>"Subject to such restriction, conditions, and reservations as are specified in deeds [granted to the United States by the Nature Conservancy] ... the Secretary shall administer the lands and waters and interests therein within the Refuge in accordance with the provisions of the National Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act ... the Secretary may utilize such additional statutory authority as may be available to him for the conservation and management of wildlife and natural resources, the development of outdoor recreation opportunities, and interpretative education as he deems appropriate to carry out the purposes of this Act." 88 Stat. 801, dated Aug. 30, 1974.</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Great Meadows (MA)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>

Refuge

Purpose

Great Swamp (NJ)

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Great White Heron (FL)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7993, dated Oct 27, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for great white herons [white phase of the great blue heron], other migratory birds and other wildlife."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Green Bay (WI)

"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 1487, dated Feb. 21, 1912.

Green Cay (VI)

"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).

Grulla (NM, TX)

Lands in New Mexico were withdrawn "... reserved for the Grulla National Wildlife Refuge ..." Public Land Order 4742, dated Nov. 6, 1969.

For lands acquired in Texas "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1 "... the Secretary ... may accept and use ... donations of ... real ... property. Such acceptance may be accomplished under the terms and conditions of restrictive covenants imposed by donors ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-2 (Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4), as amended).

Hagerman (TX)

"... for refuge and breeding ground purposes for migratory birds and other wildlife ... reservation as a wildlife refuge ... shall not interfere with any existing or future uses ... in the operation and maintenance of the Denison Dam and Reservoir Project ..." Public Land Order 314, dated Feb. 9, 1946.

Hailstone (MT)

"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ... *Provided*, That as to any lands included in Petroleum Reserve No. 40,

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Hailstone (continued)	Montana No.1, their reservation ... shall be subject to their primary use for the purpose of oil and gas development ..." Executive Order 9292, dated Dec. 31, 1942.
Hakalau Forest (HI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Halfbreed Lake (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 9167, dated May 19, 1942.
Half-way Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ... " Executive Order 8120, dated May 10, 1939.
Hanalei (HI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Harbor Island (MI)	"... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1 (Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4), as amended).
Harris Neck (GA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Hart Mountain (OR)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7178, dated Sept. 6, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the conservation and development of natural wild-life resources and for the protection and improvement of public grazing lands and natural forage resources ... the grazing rights thereon shall accrue primarily to the use of wild life ... the natural forage resources therein shall be first utilized for the purpose of sustaining in a healthy condition a maximum of four thousand (4,000) antelope, the primary species, and such nonpredatory secondary species in such numbers as may be necessary to maintain a balanced wild-life population, but in no case shall the consumption of forage by the compined population of the wild-life species be allowed to increase the burden of the range dedicated to the primary species ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7523, dated Dec. 21, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a range and breeding ground for antelope and other species of wildlife ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the</p>

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Hart Mountain (continued)	protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Hatchie (TN)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Havasu (AZ, CA)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8647, dated Jan. 22, 1941.</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Hawaiian Islands (HI)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 1019, dated Feb. 3, 1909., the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds."</p> <p>For lands acquired at Tern Island under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Hewitt Lake (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ... nothing herein shall affect the disposition of the oil and gas deposits therein ..." Executive Order 7833, dated Mar. 7, 1938.
Hiddenwood (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife:" Executive Order 8150, dated June 12, 1939.
Hillside (MS)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Hobart Lake (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8151, dated June 12, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife:"</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Hobe Sound (FL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Holla Bend (AR)	For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d), as

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Purpose

Holla Bend (continued)	<p>amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b.</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Hopper Mountain (CA)	<p>"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).</p>
Horicon (WI)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Howland Island ¹	<p>"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754, as amended).</p>
Huleia (HI)	<p>"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).</p>
Humboldt Bay (CA)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Huron (MI)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife. ... subject to the respective uses ... in connection with the quarrying of stone ... and the maintenance of the Huron Island Light Station: ..." Executive Order 7795, dated Jan. 21, 1938.</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Hutchinson Lake (ND)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8121, dated May 10, 1939.</p>

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Purpose

Hutton Lake (WY)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 5782, dated Jan. 28, 1932, the purpose of the acquisition is: "...as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, ..."</p>
Imperial (AZ, CA)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ... the lands ... their reservation ... is subject to their use for the purposes of the Colorado River Storage Project." Executive Order 8685, dated Feb. 14, 1941.
Innoko (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, waterfowl, peregrine falcons, other migratory birds, black bear, moose, furbearers, and other mammals and salmon; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2386, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
Iroquois (NY)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Island Bay (FL)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 958, dated Oct. 23, 1908.
Izembek (AK)	<p>"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, waterfowl, shorebirds and other migratory birds, brown bears and salmonoids; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2391, dated Dec. 2, 1980.</p> <p>"... as a refuge, breeding ground, and management areas for all forms of wildlife ..." Public Land Order 2216, dated Dec. 6, 1960.</p>
James C. Campbell (HI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Jarvis Island ¹	"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "...

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Jarvis Island (continued)	for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. §742(a)-754, as amended).
J. Clark Salyer (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7170, dated Sept. 4, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
J. N. "Ding" Darling (FL)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
John Hay (NH)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Johnson Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Executive Order 8122, dated May 10, 1939.
Johnston Island ¹	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 4467, dated June 29, 1926.
Kakahaia (HI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Kanuti (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, white-fronted geese and other waterfowl and migratory bird, moose, caribou (including participation in coordinated ecological studies and management of the Western Arctic caribou), and furbearers; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in sub paragraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2386, dated Dec. 2, 1980.

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Purpose

Karl E. Mundt (NE, SD)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Kealia Pond (HI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Kelly's Slough (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 7320, dated Mar. 19, 1936.
Kenai (AK)	<p>"... (i) To conserve the fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, moose, bears, mountain goats, Dall sheep, wolves and other furbearers, salmonoids and other fish, waterfowl and other migratory and nonmigratory birds; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2391, dated Dec. 2, 1980.</p> <p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for moose ..." Executive Order 8979, dated Dec. 16, 1941.</p>
Kern (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Kesterson (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Key West (FL)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 923 dated August 8, 1908, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 923 dated August 8, 1908.</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Kilauea Point (HI)	<p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b)</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Kirtlands Warbler (MI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Kirwin (KS)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Klamath Forest (OR)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Kodiak (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, Kodiak brown bears, salmonoids, sea otters, sea lions and other marine mammals and migratory birds; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2391, dated Dec. 2, 1980. "... as a refuge and breeding ground for brown bears and other wildlife ..." Public Land Order 1634, dated May 9, 1958.
Kofa (AZ)	"... set apart for the conservation and development of natural wildlife resources, and for the protection of public grazing lands and natural forage resources: ... all of the forage resources in excess of that required to maintain a balanced wildlife population within this range or preserve shall be available for domestic livestock ..." Executive Order 8039, dated Jan. 25, 1939.
Kootenai (ID)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Koyukuk (AK)	"... (i) To conserve the fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, waterfowl and other migratory birds moose, caribou (including participation in coordinated ecological studies and management of the Western Arctic caribou herd), furbearers, and salmon; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by

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Koyukuk (continued)	local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2386, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
Lacassine (LA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7781, dated Dec. 30, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Lacreek (SD)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7160, dated Aug. 26, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Laguna Atascosa (TX)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lake Alice (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lake Andes (SD)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7292, dated Feb. 14, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Lake Elsie (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8152 , dated June 12, 1939.
Lake George (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8153, dated June 12, 1939.
Lake Ilo (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8154, dated June 12, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the</p>

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Lake Ilo (continued)	protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Lake Isom (TN)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7953, dated Aug. 12, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Lake Mason (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8770, dated June 3, 1941.
Lake Nettie (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8155, dated June 12, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Lake Ophelia (LA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lake Otis (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lake Thibadeau (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 7713, dated Sept 23, 1937.
Lake Woodruff (FL)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Lake Zahl (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8158, dated June 12, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>

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Lambs Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8159, dated June 12, 1939.
Lamesteer (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 9166, dated May 19, 1942.
Las Vegas (NM)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lee Metcalf (MT)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lewis and Clark (OR)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Lido (NY)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Little Goose (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8125, dated May 10, 1939.
Little Pend Oreille (WA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8104, dated May 2, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Little River (OK)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Little Sandy (TX)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Long Lake (ND)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

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Long Lake (continued)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 5808, dated Feb. 25, 1932, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, ..."
Lords Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 3127, dated May 10, 1939.
Lost Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 3128, dated May 10, 1939.
Lostwood (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7171, dated Sept. 4, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wild life: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Lower Hatchie (TN)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Lower Klamath (CA, OR)	<p>"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 924, dated Aug. 8, 1908.</p> <p>"... dedicated to wildlife conservation. ... for the major purpose of waterfowl management, but with the full consideration to optimum agricultural use that is consistent therewith. " 78 Stat. 850, dated Sept. 2, 1964.</p>
Lower Rio Grande Valley (TX)	<p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. §742(a)-754) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1)</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Lower Suwannee (FL)	"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. §742(a)-754, as amended).

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Purpose

MackKay Island (NC, VA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i> (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, <i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i> , as amended).
Malheur (OR)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7106, dated July 19, 1935, as modified by Public Land Order 1511, dated Sept. 24, 1957, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wild life: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i>), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i></p>
Maple River (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8162, dated June 12, 1939.
Mark Twain (IA, IL, MO)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i>), as amended the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 661-667e</i>), as amended the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 664</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</i></p>
Martin (MD)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i> (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, <i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i> , as amended).
Marumsco (VA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." <i>16 U.S.C. § 667b</i> (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, <i>16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d</i> , as amended)
Mason Neck (VA)	<p>For lands acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (<i>16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 1534</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</i></p>

Refuge

Purpose

Mason Neck (continued)	For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b
Massasoit (MA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Mathews Brake (MS)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Matlacha Pass (FL)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 943, dated Sept. 26, 1908.
Mattamuskeet (NC)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 6924, dated Dec. 18, 1934, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, and (2) that such portion as the Secretary of Agriculture [Interior] may deem proper be reserved for use as a shooting area, to be operated under a cooperative agreement or lease With regard to the waters ... the Secretary of Agriculture [Interior] ... may enter into a cooperative agreement or lease ... said waters may be used for fishing purposes ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Maxwell (NM)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
McFaddin (TX)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
McKay Creek (OR)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds. ... subject to the use ... for grazing, and to any other valid existing rights." Executive Order 4662, dated June 7, 1927.
McLean (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
McNary (WA)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be</p>

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Purpose

McNary (continued)

administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Medicine Lake (MT)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7148, dated Aug. 19, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Merced (CA)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Meredosia (IL)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Merritt Island (FL)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Michigan Islands (MI)

"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Public Land Order 365, dated Apr. 10, 1947.

Midway Atoll ¹

For lands acquired under Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1)

For lands acquired under Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664

Mille Lacs (MN)

"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 2199, dated May 14, 1915.

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Mingo (MO)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Minidoka (ID)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 1032, dated February 25, 1909, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as preserves and breeding grounds for native birds."</p> <p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 5375, dated June 23, 1930, the purpose of the acquisition is: "The reservation of these lands as a wild life refuge is subject ot the use thereof by said department for irrigation and other incidental purposes, and to any other valid existing rights."</p>
Minnesota Valley (MN)	<p>"The Secretary shall develop and administer ... the refuge, in accordance with the National Wildlife Refuge System Act ... The Secretary may also exercise any other authority available to him for the conservation and management of wildlife and natural resources, the development of wildlife recreational opportunities, wildlife interpretation, and environmental education, to the extent deemed by him to be appropriate ... The Secretary shall construct, administer, and maintain, ... a wildlife interpretation and education center. ... to promote environmental education and to provide an opportunity for the study and enjoyment of wildlife in its natural habitat." 90 Stat. 1993, dated Oct. 8, 1976.</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Missisquoi (VT)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Mississippi Sandhill Crane (MS)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Moapa Valley (NV)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).

Refuge

Purpose

Modoc (CA)

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Monomoy (MA)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Monte Vista (CO)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Montezuma (NY)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7971, dated Sept. 12, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Moody (TX)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Moosehorn (ME)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7650, dated July1, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Morgan Brake (MS)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Muleshoe (TX)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7214, dated Oct. 24, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Muscatatuck (IN)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Nansemond (VA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Nantucket (MA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
National Bison Range (MT)	<p>"... for a permanent National Bison Range for the herd of bison ..." 35 Stat. 267, dated May 23, 1908.</p> <p>"... as refuges and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 3596, dated Dec. 22, 1921.</p> <p>Additional lands "... to provide adequate pasture for the display of bison ... " 72 Stat. 561, dated Aug. 12, 1958.</p>
National Elk (WY)	<p>"... the establishment of a winter game (elk) reserve ..." 37 Stat. 293, dated Aug. 10, 1912.</p> <p>"... as refuges and breeding grounds for birds." Executive Order 3596, dated Dec. 22, 1921.</p> <p>Title to certain lands accepted "... for the grazing of, and as a refuge for, American elk and other big game animals ..." 44 Stat. 1246, dated Feb. 25, 1927.</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
National Key Deer (FL)	<p>For lands acquired under 71 Stat. 412, dated Aug. 22, 1957, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to protect and preserve in the national interest the Key deer and other wildlife resources in the Florida Keys."</p> <p>For lands acquired under Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>

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Purpose

Necedah (WI)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 8065, dated Mar. 14, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Nine-Pipe (MT)

"... reserved, subject to Reclamation Service uses ... as a refuge and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 3503, dated June 25, 1921.

Ninigret (RI)

For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Nisqually (WA)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Nomans Land Island (MA)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

North Platte (NE)

"... reserved, subject to Reclamation Service uses...as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 2446, dated Aug. 21, 1916.

Nowitna (AK)

"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, trumpeter swans, white-fronted geese, canvasbacks and other waterfowl and migratory birds, moose, caribou, martens, wolverines and other furbearers, salmon, sheefish, and northern pike; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2387, dated Dec. 2, 1980.

Noxubee (MS)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 8444, dated June 14, 1940, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Noxubee (continued)	an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Okefenokee (FL, GA)	<p>For lands and waters in Georgia acquired under Executive Order 7593, dated Mar. 30, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands in Florida and Georgia acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534</p>
Oklahoma Bat Cave (OK)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Optima (OK)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Oregon Islands (OR)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild birds and animals." Executive Order 7035, dated May 6, 1935.
Ottawa (OH)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Ouray (UT)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Overflow (AR)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Oxbow (MA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)

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Oyster Bay (NY)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i> (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, <i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i> , as amended).
Pablo (MT)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 3504, dated June 25, 1921.
Pahranagat (NV)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i> (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, <i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i> , as amended).
Panther Swamp (MS)	... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i> (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, <i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i> , as amended).
Parker River (MA)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i>), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</i></p>
Passage Key (FL)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 3578, dated Oct. 10, 1905.
Pathfinder (WY)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 7425 dated Aug. 1, 1936.
Patuxent (MD)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7514, dated Dec. 17, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a wildlife experiment and research refuge: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i>), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, <i>16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 1534</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (<i>16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." <i>16 U.S.C. § 667b</i></p>

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Purpose

Pea Island (NC)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7864, dated Apr. 8, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Pearl Harbor (HI)	<p>"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).</p>
Pee Dee (NC)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Pelican Island (FL)	<p>"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds." Un-numbered Executive Order, dated March 14, 1903.</p>
Petit Manan (ME)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Piedmont (GA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8037, dated Jan. 18, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Pierce (WA)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Pilot Knob (MO)	<p>"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).</p>

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Purpose

Pinckney Island (SC)

"... as a wildlife refuge and as a nature and forest preserve for aesthetic and conservation purposes, without disturbing the habitat of the plant and animal populations except as such disturbance may be necessary to preserve the use of the real property for the purposes above mentioned ..." Deed of Donation, dated Dec. 4, 1975.

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Pine Island (FL)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 939, dated Sept. 15, 1908, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds."

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Pinellas (FL)

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Pixley (CA)

For lands acquired under Secretarial Order 2843, dated Nov. 17, 1959, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as refuges for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534

Pleasant Lake (ND)

"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8164, dated June 12, 1939.

Plum Tree Island (VA)

"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Pocasse (SD)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Pond Island (ME)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d, as amended)
Presquile (VA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Pretty Rock (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8659, dated Feb. 3, 1941.
Prime Hook (DE)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Protection Island (WA)	"The purposes of the refuge are to provide habitat for a broad diversity of bird species, with particular emphasis on protecting the nesting habitat of the bald eagle, tufted puffin, rhinoceros auklet, pigeon guillemot, and pelagic cormorant; to protect the hauling-out area of harbor seals; and to provide for scientific research and wildlife-oriented public education and interpretation." 96 Stat. 1623, dated Oct. 15, 1982.
Pungo (NC)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Quillayute Needles (WA)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds and animals." Un-numbered Executive Order dated Oct. 23, 1907.
Quivira (KS)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Rabb Lake (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Rachel Carson (ME)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Red Rock Lakes (MT)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7023, dated April 22, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild birds and animals."
Reelfoot (KY, TN)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as

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Purpose

Reelfoot (continued)	<p>an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Rice Lake (MN)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7221, dated Oct. 31, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
Ridgefield (WA)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Rock Lake (ND)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8165, dated June 12, 1939.</p>
Rose Atoll ²	<p>"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754, as amended).</p>
Rose Lake (ND)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Ruby Lake (NV)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7923, dated July 5, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p>

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Ruby Lake (continued)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Sabine (LA)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7764, dated Dec. 6, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."
Sabine (continued)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Sachuest Point (RI)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Sacramento (CA)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7562, dated Feb. 27, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Saddle Mountain (WA)	"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. § 742(a)-754, as amended).
Salinas River (CA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)
Salt Meadow (CN)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Salton Sea (CA)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 5498, dated Nov. 25, 1930, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals, ..."

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Salton Sea (continued)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Salt Plains (OK)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 5314, dated Mar. 26, 1930, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds, ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664</p>
San Andres (NM)	"... for the conservation and development of natural wildlife resources: ..." Executive Order 8646, dated Jan. 22, 1941.
San Bernard (TX)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
San Bernardino (AZ)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
San Francisco Bay (CA)	<p>"... for the preservation and enhancement of highly significant wildlife habitat ... for the protection of migratory waterfowl and other wildlife, including species known to be threatened with extinction, and to provide an opportunity for wildlife-oriented recreation and nature study ..." 86 Stat. 399, dated June 30, 1972.</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b</p>
San Juan Islands (WA)	"... facilitate the management of migratory birds for which the United States has a responsibility under international treaties and to further effectuate the purposes of the Migratory Bird Conservation Act." Notice

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
San Juan Islands (cont'd)	of Proposed Withdrawal and Reservation of Lands, Federal Register, Vol. 38, No. 207, Pg. 29831, dated Oct. 29, 1973.
San Luis (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
San Pablo Bay (CA)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b
Sand Lake (SD)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7169, dated Sept. 4, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wild life: ..." For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Sandy Point (VI)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Santa Ana (TX)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Santee (SC)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1
Savannah (GA, SC)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 5748, dated April 6, 1927, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds

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Savannah (continued)	<p>and wild animals subject to future use in navigation if necessary and to valid existing rights if any."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
School Section Lake (ND)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Seal Beach (CA)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Seal Island (ME)	<p>"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, 16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d , as amended)</p>
Seatuck (NY)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Seedskadee (WY)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Selawik (AK)	<p>"... (i) To conserve the fish and wildlife populations and habitat in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, the Western Arctic caribou herd (including participation in coordinated ecological studies and management of these caribou), waterfowl, shorebirds and other migratory birds, and salmon and sheefish. (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2387, dated Dec. 2, 1980.</p>
Seney (MI)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7246, dated Dec. 10, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as</p>

<u>Refuge</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
Seney (continued)	an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Sequoyah (OK)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Sevilleta (NM)	For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1 "... the Secretary ... may accept and use ... real ... property. Such acceptance may be accomplished under the terms and conditions of restrictive covenants imposed by donors ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-2 (Refuge Recreation Act. (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4), as amended). "... to preserve and enhance the integrity and the natural character of the ecosystems of the above property by creating a wildlife refuge managed as nearly as possible in its natural state, employing only those management tools and techniques that are consistent with the maintenance of a natural ecological process." Quit Claim Deed, dated Dec. 28, 1973.
Sheldon (NV, OR)	Establishment of certain lands as the Charles Sheldon Wild Life Refuge "...as a refuge and breeding ground for wild animals and birds..." Executive Order 5540 dated January 26, 1931. Removal of certain lands from the Hart Mountain Game Range to establish the Charles Sheldon Antelope Range. The lands are "... set apart for the conservation and development of natural wildlife resources and for the protection and improvement of public grazing lands and natural forage resources ..." Executive Order 7522 dated December 21, 1936.
Shell Keys (LA)	"... as a reserve and breeding ground for native birds." Executive Order 682, dated August 17, 1907.
Shell Lake (ND)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 8166, dated June 12, 1939, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Sherburne (MN)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Sheyenne Lake (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

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Shiawassee (MI)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Sibley Lake (ND)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8167, dated June 12, 1939.</p>
Silver Lake (ND)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Slade (ND)	<p>"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).</p>
Snyder Lake (ND)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8660, dated Feb. 3, 1941.</p>
Springwater(ND)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8661, dated Feb. 3, 1941.</p>
Squaw Creek (MO)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7156, dated August 23, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wild life: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Steigerwald Lake (WA)	<p>"... for the fish and wildlife mitigation purposes ..." 98 Stat. 1423, dated Aug. 22, 1983.</p> <p>"... for the development, advancement, management, conservation, and protection of fish and wildlife resources ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(a)(4) "... for the benefit of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, in performing its activities and services. Such acceptance may be subject to the terms of any restrictive or affirmative covenant, or condition of servitude ..." 16 U.S.C. § 742f(b)(1) (Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. §742(a)-754), as amended).</p>

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Purpose

Stewart B. McKinney (CT)	"... The purposes ... are - (1) to enhance the populations of herons, egrets, terns, and other shore and wading birds within the refuge; (2) to encourage natural diversity of fish and wildlife species within the refuge; (3) to provide for the conservation and management of all fish and wildlife, within the refuge; (4) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States respecting fish and wildlife; and (5) to provide opportunities for scientific research, environmental education, and fish and wildlife-oriented recreation." 98 Stat. 2774, dated Oct. 26, 1984.
Stewart Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8662, dated Feb. 3, 1941.
Stillwater (NV)	"... purposes of conservation, rehabilitation and management of wildlife, its resources and habitat, and for the purpose of operating and maintaining a public shooting ground and a wildlife refuge." Agreement signed Nov. 26, 1948.
St. Johns (FL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
St. Marks (FL)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 5740, dated Oct. 31, 1931, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild animals and birds ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Stoney Slough (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8663, dated Feb. 3, 1941.
Storm Lake (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Stump Lake (ND)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds ..." Executive Order 296A, dated Mar. 9, 1905.
St. Vincent (FL)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Sullys Hill (ND)	"... all the lands that are now reserved or may hereafter be included within the boundaries of the ... Sullys Hill National Park Game Preserve ... are

Refuge

Purpose

Sullys Hill (continued)	hereby further reserved and set apart for the use ... as refuges and breeding grounds for birds." Executive Order 3596, dated Dec. 22, 1921. "... as a big game preserve, refuge, and breeding grounds for wild animals and birds, ... <i>Provided</i> , That the said game preserve is to be made available to the public for recreational purposes in so far as consistent with the use of this area as a game preserve: <i>Provided further</i> , That hunting shall not be permitted on said game preserve." 46 Stat. 1509, dated Mar. 3, 1931.
Sunburst Lake (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8664, dated Feb. 3, 1941.
Supawna Meadows (DE)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 6582, dated Feb. 3, 1934, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild birds and animals ... its reservation as a wild-life refuge is subject to the use ... for spoil disposal or other purposes in connection with improvement work on the Delaware River ..." For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Susquehanna (MD)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 9185, dated June 23, 1942.
Sutter (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Swan Lake (MO)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7563, dated Feb. 27, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
Swan River (MT)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Swanquarter (NC)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Refuge

Purpose

Tamarac (MN)

"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ... " Executive Order 7902, dated May 31, 1938.

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Target Rock (NY)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Tennessee (TN)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 9670, dated Dec. 28, 1945, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and wildlife management area for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

Tensas River (LA)

"... for the preservation and development of the environmental resources ... to conserve the diversity of fish and wildlife and their habitat ... for the conservation and development of wildlife and natural resources, the development of outdoor recreation opportunities, and interpretative education ..." 94 Stat. 595, dated June 28, 1980.

Tetlin (AK)

"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, waterfowl, raptors and other migratory birds, furbearers, caribou including participation in coordinated ecological studies and management of the Chisana caribou herd), salmon and Dolly Varden; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2388.

Tewaukon (ND)

"...as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." Public Land Order 286, dated June 26, 1945.

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Refuge

Purpose

Texas Point (TX)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." <i>16 U.S.C. § 715d</i> (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, <i>16 U.S.C. § 715-715r</i> , as amended).
Thacher's Island (MA)	"... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." <i>16 U.S.C. § 667b</i> (An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes, <i>16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d</i> , as amended)
Three Arch Rocks (OR)	"... as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds and animals." Executive Order 699, dated Oct. 14, 1907.
Tijuana Slough (CA)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 1534</i> (Endangered Species Act of 1973, <i>16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543</i> , as amended).
Tinicum National Environmental Center (PA)	<p>"... for the purpose of preserving, restoring, and developing the natural area known as Tinicum Marsh. ... a wildlife interpretative center for the purpose of promoting environmental education, and to afford visitors an opportunity for the study of wildlife in its natural habitat." 86 Stat. 891, dated June 30, 1972.</p> <p>For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (<i>16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." <i>16 U.S.C. § 667b</i></p>
Tishomingo (OK)	<p>For lands acquired under Public Land Order 312, dated Jan. 24, 1946, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for refuge and breeding ground purposes for migratory birds and other wildlife ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 661-667e</i>), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 664</i></p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (<i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4</i>) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." <i>16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</i></p>
Togiak (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, salmonoids, marine birds and mammals, migratory birds and large mammals (including their restoration to historic levels); (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water

Refuge

Purpose

Togiak (continued)	quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2392, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
(Cape Newenham)	"... for the protection of wildlife and their habitat ..." Public Land Order 4583, dated Jan. 23, 1969.
Tomahawk (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8665, dated Feb. 3, 1941.
Toppenish (WA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Trempealeau (WI)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7437, dated Aug. 21, 1936, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife." Executive Order 7437, dated Aug. 21, 1936.</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Trustom Pond (RI)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
Tule Lake (CA)	<p>"... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild birds and animals: ..." Executive Order 5945, dated Nov. 3, 1932.</p> <p>"... dedicated to wildlife conservation. ... for the major purpose of waterfowl management, but with the full consideration to optimum agricultural use that is consistent therewith. " 78 Stat. 850, dated Sept. 2, 1964.</p>
Turnbull (WA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7681, dated July 30, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." </p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>

Refuge

Purpose

Tybee (GA)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ... " Executive Order 7882, dated May 9, 1938.
UL Bend (MT)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands withdrawn under Public Land Order 4588, dated Mar. 25, 1969, "... reserved for the UL Bend National Wildlife Refuge ..."</p> <p>For lands withdrawn from mineral entry under Public Land Order 4826, dated May 15, 1970, "... for the protection of lands for migratory waterfowl management ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664</p>
Umatilla (OR, WA)	"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).
Union Slough (IA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7976, dated Sept. 14, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Upper Klamath (OR)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 4851, dated Apr. 3, 1928, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for birds and wild animals: ... subject to the use ...for irrigation and other incidental purposes, and to any other valid existing rights."</p> <p>"... dedicated to wildlife conservation. ... for the major purpose of waterfowl management, but with the full consideration to optimum agricultural use that is consistent therewith. " 78 Stat. 850, dated Sept. 2, 1964.</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>

Refuge

Purpose

Upper Mississippi River
National Wildlife and
Fish Refuge
(IA, IL, MN, WI)

For lands acquired under 43 Stat. 650, dated June 7, 1924, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... (a) as a refuge and breeding place for migratory birds ... (b)... as a refuge and breeding place for other wild birds, game animals, fur-bearing animals, and for the conservation of wild flowers and aquatic plants, and (c) ... as a refuge and breeding place for fish and other aquatic animal life."

For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664

For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1

For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b

Upper Ouachita (LA)

"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).

Upper Souris (ND)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7161, dated Aug. 27, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Valentine (NE)

For lands acquired under Executive Order 7142, dated Aug. 14, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

Wallops Island (VA)

For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d

For lands acquired under An Act Authorizing the Transfer of Certain Real Property for Wildlife, or other purposes (16 U.S.C. § 667b-667d), as

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Wallops Island (continued)	amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... particular value in carrying out the national migratory bird management program." 16 U.S.C. § 667b
Wapack (NH)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Wapanocca (AR)	For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d
War Horse (MT)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Washita (OK)	<p>"... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664 (Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, 16 U.S.C. § 661-667e, as amended).</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Wassaw (GA)	"... for the purpose of creating a fish and wildlife refuge to be maintained as nearly as practicable in its natural state." Deed signed Oct. 20, 1969.
Watercress Darter (AL)	"... to conserve (A) fish or wildlife which are listed as endangered species or threatened species or (B) plants ..." 16 U.S.C. § 1534 (Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. § 1531-1543 , as amended).
Waubay (SD)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 7245, dated Dec. 10, 1935.
Wertheim (NY)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
West Sister Island (OH)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 7937, dated Aug. 2, 1937.
Wheeler (AL)	For lands acquired under Executive Order 7926, dated July 7, 1938, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wild life: ..."

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Wheeler (continued)	<p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Refuge Recreation Act (16 U.S.C. § 460k-460k-4) as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... suitable for— (1) incidental fish and wildlife-oriented recreational development, (2) the protection of natural resources, (3) the conservation of endangered species or threatened species ..." 16 U.S.C. § 460k-1</p>
White Lake (ND)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 8666, dated Feb. 3, 1941, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
White River (AR)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7173, dated Sept. 4, 1935, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (16 U.S.C. § 661-667e), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... shall be administered by him [Secretary of the Interior] directly or in accordance with cooperative agreements ... and in accordance with such rules and regulations for the conservation, maintenance, and management of wildlife, resources thereof, and its habitat thereon, ..." 16 U.S.C. § 664</p>
Wichita Mountains (OK)	"... set aside for the protection of game animals and birds and be recognized as a breeding place therefor." 33 Stat. 614, dated Jan. 24, 1905.
Wild Rice Lake (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Willapa (WA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 7541, dated Jan. 22, 1937, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>

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William L. Finley (OR)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Willow Creek-Lurline (CA)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Willow Lake (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Wintering River (ND)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory birds and other wildlife: ..." Executive Order 8667, dated Feb. 3, 1941.
Wolf Island (GA)	<p>For lands acquired under Executive Order 5316, dated April 3, 1930, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... as a refuge and breeding ground for wild animals and birds."</p> <p>For lands acquired under the Migratory Bird Conservation Act (16 U.S.C. § 715-715r), as amended, the purpose of the acquisition is: "... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d</p>
Wood Lake (ND)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Wyandotte (MI)	"... as a refuge and breeding place for migratory birds and other wildlife ..." 75 Stat. 243, dated Aug. 3, 1961.
Yazoo (MS)	"... for use as an inviolate sanctuary, or for any other management purpose, for migratory birds." 16 U.S.C. § 715d (Migratory Bird Conservation Act, 16 U.S.C. § 715-715r, as amended).
Yukon Delta (AK)	"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, shorebirds, seabirds, whistling swans, emperor, white-fronted and Canada geese, black brant and other migratory birds, salmon, muskox, and marine mammals; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2392, dated Dec. 2, 1980.
(Hazen Bay)	"... as a refuge and breeding ground for migratory bird and other wildlife." Executive Order 7770, dated Dec. 14, 1937.
(Kuskokwin)	"... as a refuge, breeding ground and management area for all forms of wildlife ..." Public Land Order 2213, dated Dec. 6, 1960.

Refuge

Purpose

Yukon Delta (continued)
(Nunivak)

"... set apart for the use of the Department of Agriculture in conducting experiments in the crossing and propagation of reindeer and native caribou, for contemplated experiments in reestablishing the musk ox as a native animal of Alaska, and also as a preserve and breeding ground for native birds and wild game and furbearing animals for the purposes of the Alaska game law of January 13, 1925 (43 Stat. 7329, U. S. C., Title 48)." Executive Order 5095, dated Apr. 15, 1929.

Yukon Flats (AK)

"... (i) To conserve fish and wildlife populations and habitats in their natural diversity including, but not limited to, canvasbacks and other migratory birds, Dall sheep, bears, moose, wolves, wolverines and other furbearers, caribou (including participation in coordinated ecological studies and management of the Porcupine and Fortymile caribou herds) and salmon; (ii) to fulfill the international treaty obligations of the United States with respect to fish and wildlife and their habitats; (iii) to provide, in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in subparagraphs (i) and (ii), the opportunity for continued subsistence uses by local residents; and (iv) to ensure, to the maximum extent practicable and in a manner consistent with the purposes set forth in paragraph (i), water quality and necessary water quantity within the refuge." 94 Stat. 2388, dated Dec. 2, 1980.

- 1 These areas are American insular possessions administered from Hawaii.
- 2 This area is located in American Samoa and is administered from Hawaii.