

225 Candidate Petitions

The Center for Biological Diversity, along with renowned scientists, artists, and conservationists, petitioned the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service to place 225 candidate species on the endangered species list.

Vertebrates (29)		Invertebrates (63)		Plants (133)	
Mammals	2	Mussels	9	Flowering Plants	127
Birds	6	Snails	19	Ferns and Allies	6
Reptiles	4	Insects	26		
Amphibians	7	Spiders	1		
Fish	10	Crustaceans	8		

Eastern		Western		Island	
Atlantic Seaboard	3	West Coast	11	Hawaii	107
Southeast	43	Interior West	6	Other Pacific Islands	12
Midwest	8	Southwest	31	Puerto Rico	6

Common Name	Scientific Name	Range	Waiting for Protection Since	Waiting for Years
Mammals & Birds (8)				
Band-rumped storm petrel (HI DPS)	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	HI	1989	15
Coachella Valley round-tailed ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus tereticaudus chlorus</i>	CA	1985	19
Elfin woods warbler	<i>Dendroica angelae</i>	PR	1982	22
Friendly ground dove (American Samoa DPS)	<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	AS	1994	10
Kauai creeper	<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	HI	1994	10
Many-colored fruit dove	<i>Ptilinopus perousii perousii</i>	Am. Samoa	1994	10
Sheath-tailed bat (Agijuan, Am. Samoa DPS)	<i>Emballonura semicaudata</i>	Am. Samoa	1982	22
Spotless crane	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	Am. Samoa	1994	10
Fish (10)				
Arkansas darter	<i>Etheostoma cragini</i>	AR, CO, KS, MO, OK	1989	15
Chucky madtom	<i>Noturus sp.</i>	TN	1994	10
Cumberland Johnny darter	<i>Etheostoma susanae</i>	KY	1985	19
Grotto sculpin	<i>Cottus sp.</i>	MO	2002	2
Pearl darter	<i>Percina aurora</i>	LA, MS	1991	13
Rush darter	<i>Etheostoma phytophilum</i>	AL	2002	2
Sharpnose shiner	<i>Notropis oxyrhynchus</i>	TX	1982	22
Smalleye shiner	<i>Notropis buccula</i>	TX	1985	19
Yellowcheek darter	<i>Etheostoma moorei</i>	AR	1975	29
Zuni bluehead sucker	<i>Catostomus discobolus yarrowi</i>	AZ, NM	1985	19
Amphibians and Reptiles (11)				
Austin blind salamander	<i>Eurycea waterlooensis</i>	TX	2002	2
Black pine snake	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus lodingi</i>	AL, LA, MS	1982	22
Black Warrior waterdog	<i>Necturus alabamensis</i>	AL	1991	13
Cagle's map turtle	<i>Graptemys caglei</i>	TX	1977	24
Columbia spotted frog (Great Basin DPS)	<i>Rana luteiventris</i>	ID, NV, OR	1989	15
Eastern massasauga	<i>Sistrurus catenatus catenatus</i>	IL, IN, IO, MI, MN, MO, NY, OH, PA, WI	1982	22
Georgetown salamander	<i>Eurycea naufragia</i>	TX	1994	10
Oregon spotted frog	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	CA, OR, WA	1989	15
Ozark hellbender	<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis bishopi</i>	AR, MO	1982	22
Salado salamander	<i>Eurycea chisholmensis</i>	TX	1994	10
Sonoyta mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon sonoriense longifemorale</i>	AZ	1997	7
Crustaceans (8)				
Anchialine pool shrimp	<i>Metabetaeus lohena</i>	HI	1989	15

Anchialine pool shrimp	<i>Antecaridina lauensis</i>	HI	1989	15
Anchialine pool shrimp	<i>Calliasmata pholidota</i>	HI	1989	15
Anchialine pool shrimp	<i>Palaemonella burnsi</i>	HI	1989	15
Anchialine pool shrimp	<i>Procaris hawaiiiana</i>	HI	1989	15
Anchialine pool shrimp	<i>Vetericaris chaceorum</i>	HI	1989	15
Camp Shelby burrowing crayfish	<i>Fallicambarus gordonii</i>	MS	1991	13
Troglobitic groundwater shrimp	<i>Typhlatya monae</i>	Puerto Rico	1984	20
Insects and Spiders (27)				
Beaver Cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus major</i>	TN	1989	15
Blackline megalagrion damselfly	<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i>	HI	1984	20
Clifton cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus caecus</i>	KY	1994	10
Crimson Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i>	HI	1984	20
Flying earwig Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion nesiotetes</i>	HI	1984	20
Greater Adam's cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus pholeter</i>	KY	1994	10
Highlands tiger beetle	<i>Cicindela highlandensis</i>	FL	1991	13
Holsinger's cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus holsingeri</i>	KY	1989	15
Icebox Cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus frigidus</i>	KY	1994	10
Inquirer cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus inquisitor</i>	KY	2001	3
Lesser Adams cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus cataryctos</i>	KY	1994	10
Louisville cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus troglodytes</i>	KY	1994	10
Mariana eight-spot butterfly	<i>Hypolimnias octocula mariannensis</i>	Guam	1997	7
Mariana wandering butterfly	<i>Vagrans egestina</i>	Guam	1997	7
Oceanic Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion oceanicum</i>	HI	1984	20
Orangeblack Hawaiian megalagrion damselfly	<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>	HI	1984	20
Pacific Hawaiian megalagrion damselfly	<i>Megalagrion pacificum</i>	HI	1984	20
Pomace fly	<i>Drosophila attigua</i>	HI	1996	8
Pomace fly	<i>Drosophila digressa</i>	HI	1996	8
Po'olanui gall fly	<i>Phaeogramma sp.</i>	HI	1994	10
Sequatchie caddisfly	<i>Glyphopsyche sequatchie</i>	TN	1999	5
Stephan's riffle beetle	<i>Heterelmis stephani</i>	AZ	1984	20
Surprising cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus inexpectatus</i>	VA	1989	15
Tatum cave beetle	<i>Pseudanophthalmus parvus</i>	KY	1994	10
Warm spring zaitzevian riffle beetle	<i>Zaitzevia thermae</i>	MT	1984	20
Warton cave meshweaver	<i>Circurina wartoni</i>	TX	1994	10
Wekiu bug	<i>Nysius wekiuicola</i>	HI	1999	5
Mussels and Snails (28)				
Alabama clubshell	<i>Pleurobema troschelianum</i>	AL, GA, TN	1999	5
Alabama pearlshell	<i>Margaritifera marrianae</i>	AL	1984	20
Altamaha spinymussel	<i>Elliptio spinosa</i>	GA	1984	20
Bonneville pondsnail	<i>Stagnicola bonnevillensis</i>	UT	1994	10
Diamond Y spring snail	<i>Tryonia adamantina</i>	TX	1989	15
Elongate mud meadows pyrg	<i>Pyrgulopsis notidicola</i>	NV	2002	2
Fluted kidneyshell	<i>Ptychobranthus subtentum</i>	AL, KY, TN,	1999	5

		VA		
Fragile tree snail	<i>Samoana fragilis</i>	Guam	1994	10
Georgia pigtoe	<i>Pleurobema hanleyanum</i>	AL, GA, TN	1999	5
Georgia rocksnail	<i>Leptoxis downei</i>	AL, GA	1991	13
Gonzales springsnail	<i>Tryonia stocktonensis</i>	TX	1989	15
Guam tree snail	<i>Partula radiolata</i>	GU	1994	10
Huachuca springsnail	<i>Pyrgulopsis thompsoni</i>	AZ	1989	15
Humped tree snail	<i>Partula gibba</i>	GU, MP	1994	10
Lanai tree snail	<i>Partulina semicarinata</i>	HI	1994	10
Lanai tree snail	<i>Partulina variabilis</i>	HI	1994	10
Langford's tree snail	<i>Partula langfordi</i>	Guam	1994	10
Neosho mucket	<i>Lampsilis rafinesqueana</i>	AR, KS, MO, OK	1974	30
Newcomb's tree snail	<i>Newcombia cummingi</i>	HI	1994	10
Ogden Deseret mountainsnail	<i>Oreohelix peripherica wasatchensis</i>	UT	1994	10
Painted clubshell	<i>Pleurobema chattanoogaense</i>	AL, GA, TN	1999	5
Phantom Lake cave snail	<i>Cochliopa texana</i>	TX	1974	30
Phantom springsnail	<i>Tryonia cheatumi</i>	TX	1974	30
Sisi	<i>Ostodes strigatus</i>	Am. Samoa	1994	10
Slabside pearlymussel	<i>Lexingtonia dolabelloides</i>	AL, TN, VA, KY	1984	20
Texas hornshell	<i>Popenaias popei</i>	NM, TX	1989	15
Three Forks springsnail	<i>Pyrgulopsis trivialis</i>	AZ	1989	15
Tutuila tree snail	<i>Eua zebrina</i>	Am. Samoa	1994	10
Plants				
A'e	<i>Zanthoxylum oahuense</i>	HI	1997	7
Aiea	<i>Nothocestrum latifolium</i>	HI	1975	29
A'koko	<i>Chamaesyce eleanoriae</i>	HI	1999	5
A'koko	<i>Chamaesyce remyi var. remyi</i>	HI	1975	29
A'koko	<i>Chamaesyce remyi var. kauaiensis</i>	HI	1990	14
Ala'ala'wai'nui'	<i>Peperomia subpetiolata</i>	HI	1975	29
Alani	<i>Melicope puberula</i>	HI	1990	14
Alani	<i>Melicope hiiakae</i>	HI	1997	7
Alani	<i>Melicope degeneri</i>	HI	1975	29
Alani	<i>Melicope makahae</i>	HI	1975	29
Alani	<i>Melicope paniculata</i>	HI	1975	29
Alani	<i>Melicope christophersenii</i>	HI	1975	29
'Anunu	<i>Sicyos macrophyllus</i>	HI	1990	14
Aquarius paintbrush	<i>Castilleja aquariensis</i>	UT	1975	29
'Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia napaliensis</i>	HI	1975	29
'Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia pubescens</i>	HI	1975	29
Basalt daisy	<i>Erigeron basalticus</i>	WA	1975	29
Big Pine partridge pea	<i>Chamaecrista lineata var. keyensis</i>	FL	1975	29
Blodgett's silverbrush	<i>Argythamnia blodgettii</i>	FL	1975	29
Bog asphodel	<i>Narthecium americanum</i>	DE, NC, NJ, NY, SC	1975	29

Bracted phyllostegia	<i>Phyllostegia bracteata</i>	HI	1990	14
Bushy whitlow-wort	<i>Paronychia congesta</i>	TX	1975	29
Calliandra locoensis	<i>Calliandra locoensis</i>	PR	1999	5
Calyptanthus estremeerae	<i>Calyptanthus estremeerae</i>	PR	1993	11
Cape Sable thoroughwort	<i>Chromolaena frustrata</i>	FL	1999	5
Carter's small-flowered flax	<i>Linum carteri</i> var. <i>carteri</i>	FL	1975	29
Cordia rupicola	<i>Cordia rupicola</i>	Puerto Rico	1975	29
Cyclosorus boydiae var. boydiae	<i>Cyclosorus boydiae</i> var. <i>boydiae</i>	HI	1990	14
Cyclosorus boydiae var. kipahuluensis	<i>Cyclosorus boydiae</i> var. <i>kipahuluensis</i>	HI	1990	14
DeBeque phacelia	<i>Phacelia submutica</i>	CO	1975	29
Dryopteris tenebrosa	<i>Dryopteris tenebrosa</i>	HI	1997	7
'Ena'ena	<i>Pseudognaphalium sandwicensium</i> var. <i>molokaiense</i>	HI	1975	29
Fickeisen plains	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> var. <i>fickeiseniae</i>	AZ	1975	29
Florida brickle-bush	<i>Brickellia mosieri</i>	FL	1975	29
Florida indigo	<i>Indigofera mucronata</i> var. <i>keyensis</i>	FL	1993	11
Florida pineland crabgrass	<i>Digitaria pauciflora</i>	FL	1975	29
Florida prairie-clover	<i>Dalea carthagenensis</i> var. <i>floridana</i>	FL	1999	5
Florida semaphore cactus	<i>Consolea corallicola</i>	FL	1999	5
Georgia aster	<i>Aster georgianus</i>	AL, GA, NC, SC, FL	1990	14
Georgia rockcress	<i>Arabis georgiana</i>	AL, GA	1975	29
Glade-cress	<i>Leavenworthia crassa</i>	AL	1999	5
Guadalupe fescue	<i>Festuca ligulata</i>	TX	1975	29
Haha	<i>Cyanea eleeleensis</i>	HI	1997	7
Haha	<i>Cyanea kuhihewa</i>	HI	1997	7
Haha	<i>Cyanea asplenifolia</i>	HI	1975	29
Haha	<i>Cyanea kunthiana</i>	HI	1975	29
Haha	<i>Cyanea tritomantha</i>	HI	1975	29
Haha	<i>Cyanea calycina</i>	HI	1975	29
Haha	<i>Cyanea lanceolata</i>	HI	1975	29
Haha	<i>Cyanea obtusa</i>	HI	1990	14
Ha'iwale	<i>Cyrtandra filipes</i>	HI	1975	29
Ha'iwale	<i>Cyrtandra kaulantha</i>	HI	1975	29
Ha'iwale	<i>Cyrtandra oenobarba</i>	HI	1975	29
Ha'iwale	<i>Cyrtandra oxybapha</i>	HI	1990	14
Ha'iwale	<i>Cyrtandra sessilis</i>	HI	1990	14
Hala pepe	<i>Pleomele forbesii</i>	HI	1975	29
Hawaiian fescue	<i>Festuca hawaiiensis</i>	HI	1990	14
Hirst's panic grass	<i>Panicum hirstii</i>	DE, GA, NJ, NC	1975	29
Ho 'awa	<i>Pittosporum napaliense</i>	HI	1990	14
Holei	<i>Ochrosia haleakalae</i>	HI	1997	7
Horseshoe milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus equisolensis</i>	UT	1983	21
Hulumoa	<i>Korthalsella degeneri</i>	HI	1990	14
Island brittleleaf	<i>Gonocalyx concolor</i>	PR	1975	29
Kamakahala	<i>Labordia pumila</i>	HI	1990	14

Kamakahala	<i>Labordia helleri</i>	HI	1975	29
Kampuaa'a	<i>Hedyotis fluviatilis</i>	HI	1975	29
Kaulu	<i>Pteralyxia macrocarpa</i>	HI	1999	5
Kolea	<i>Myrsine vaccinioides</i>	HI	1990	14
Kolea	<i>Myrsine fosbergii</i>	HI	1999	5
Kolea	<i>Myrsine mezii</i>	HI	1975	29
Ko'oko'olau	<i>Bidens amplexans</i>	HI	1999	5
Ko'oko'olau	<i>Bidens conjuncta</i>	HI	1975	29
Ko'oko'olau	<i>Bidens micrantha ssp. ctenophylla</i>	HI	1975	29
Ko'oko'olau	<i>Bidens campylothea ssp. pentamera</i>	HI	1990	14
Ko'oko'olau	<i>Bidens campylothea ssp. waihoiensis</i>	HI	1990	14
Kopiko	<i>Psychotria hobdyi</i>	HI	1990	14
Kopiko	<i>Psychotria hexandra ssp. oahuensis</i>	HI	1997	7
Kopiko	<i>Psychotria grandiflora</i>	HI	1975	29
Lagenifera erici	<i>Lagenifera erici</i>	HI	1999	5
Lagenifera helenae	<i>Lagenifera helenae</i>	HI	1999	5
Lehua makanoe	<i>Lysimachia daphnoides</i>	HI	1990	14
Lemmon's fleabane	<i>Erigeron lemmonii</i>	AZ	1975	29
Loulu	<i>Pritchardia hardyi</i>	HI	1990	14
Makou	<i>Ranunculus hawaiiensis</i>	HI	1990	14
Makou	<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	HI	1990	14
Many-flowered phyllostegia	<i>Phyllostegia floribunda</i>	HI	1975	29
Ma'oli'oli	<i>Schiedea pubescens</i>	HI	1975	29
Ma'oli'oli	<i>Schiedea salicaria</i>	HI	1975	29
Na'ena'e	<i>Dubautia imbricata</i>	HI	1990	14
Na'ena'e	<i>Dubautia plantaginea magnifolia</i>	HI	1975	29
Na'ena'e	<i>Dubautia waialealae</i>	HI	1975	29
Nanu	<i>Gardenia remyi</i>	HI	1990	14
Neches River rose-mallow	<i>Hibiscus dasycalyx</i>	TX	1975	29
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium hillebrandii</i>	HI	1990	14
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium kauaiense</i>	HI	1990	14
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium hanaense</i>	HI	1999	5
Northern wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris var. wormskioldii</i>	OR, WA	1985	19
'Ohe	<i>Joinvillea ascendens ssp. ascendens</i>	HI	1975	29
Pa'iniu	<i>Astelia waialealae</i>	HI	1996	8
Papala	<i>Charpentiera densiflora</i>	HI	1975	29
Parachute beardtongue	<i>Penstemon debilis</i>	CO	1990	14
Parish's checkerbloom	<i>Sidalcea hickmanii ssp. parishii</i>	CA	1975	29
Phyllostegia hispida	<i>Phyllostegia hispida</i>	HI	1997	7
Pilo kea lau li'I	<i>Platydesma rostrata</i>	HI	1990	14
Pineland sandmat	<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea ssp. pinetorum</i>	FL	1999	5
Platydesma cornuta var. cornuta	<i>Platydesma cornuta var. cornuta</i>	HI	1990	14
Platydesma cornuta var. decurrens	<i>Platydesma cornuta var. decurrens</i>	HI	1990	14

Popolo	<i>Solanum nelsonii</i>	HI	1975	29
Ramshaw Meadow sand-verbena	<i>Abronia alpina</i>	CA	1975	29
Red Mountain buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum kelloggii</i>	CA	1975	29
Reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis hillebrandii</i>	HI	1999	5
Reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis expansa</i>	HI	1990	14
Remy pilokea	<i>Platydesma remyi</i>	HI	1975	29
Sand flax	<i>Linum arenicola</i>	FL	1975	29
Schiedea attenuata	<i>Schiedea attenuata</i>	HI	1997	7
Short's bladder-pod	<i>Lesquerella globosa</i>	IN, KY, TN	1975	29
Sleeping Ute milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus tortipes</i>	CO	1996	8
Soldier Meadows cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla basaltica</i>	NV, CA	1990	14
Stenogyne cranwelliae	<i>Stenogyne cranwelliae</i>	HI	1990	14
Stenogyne kealiae	<i>Stenogyne kealiae</i>	HI	1997	7
Stonecrop (Red Mountain)	<i>Sedum eastwoodiae</i>	CA	1975	29
Takeuch's lip fern	<i>Doryopteris takeuchii</i>	HI	1997	7
Texas golden gladeceess	<i>Leavenworthia texana</i>	TX	1990	14
Umtanum desert-buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum codium</i>	WA	1999	5
Wawae 'iole	<i>Microlepis mauiensis</i>	HI	1997	7
Wawae 'iole	<i>Phlegmariurus stemmermanniae</i>	HI	1997	7
Webber's ivesia	<i>Ivesia webberi</i>	CA, NV	1990	14
Wedge spurge	<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea ssp. serpyllum</i>	FL	1975	29
White bluffs bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella tuplashensis</i>	WA	1999	5
White fringless orchid	<i>Platanthera integrilabia</i>	AL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA	1975	29
White River beardtongue	<i>Penstemon scariosus var. albifluvis</i>	CO, UT	1983	21
Whorled sunflower	<i>Helianthus verticillatus</i>	AL, GA, TN	1999	5
Wonderland Alice-flower	<i>Gilia caespitosa</i>	UT	1975	29